

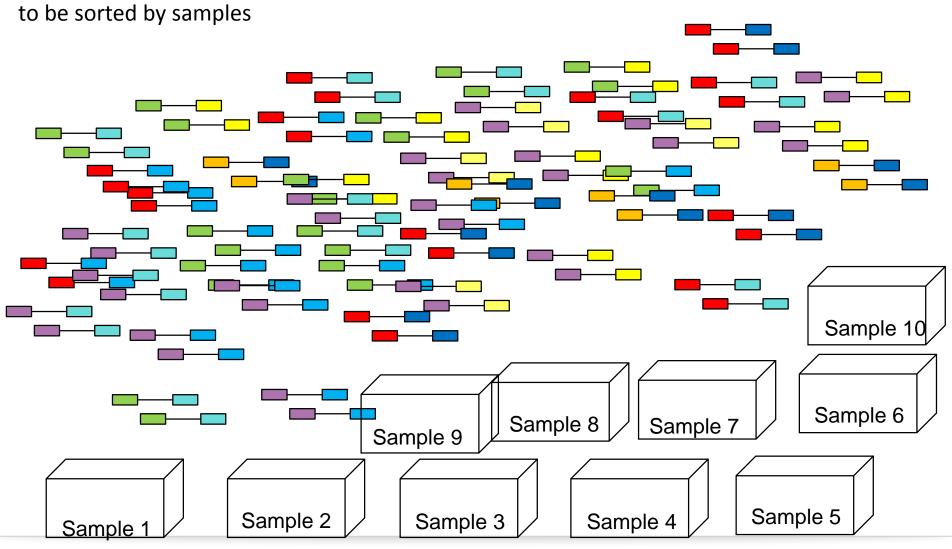


Sequencing Overview

Analysis Type	Software	Outputs
Control Software	Great NO	Images, Intensities and Base Calls
Analysis Software	BaseSpace	iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGGCTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAAGCTTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTAGGTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# iTAACTTCATGCT# Alignments, Variant Detection
Visualization Software	BaseSpace Sequence	1,2,3 Annotation, Filtering, Reports

Demultiplexing

Multiplexed samples are sequenced together
Unique index sequences allow sequencing data reads
to be sorted by samples



What is The BaseSpace?

BaseSpace is a website in the 'Cloud'



- ➤ BaseSpace is hosted in Amazon Web Services
- ➤ Anyone can use **BaseSpace** just go to <u>basespace.illumina.com</u>
 - Available for **Illumina** customers
- BaseSpace currently supports

1TB free storage for each account

The Benefit for BaseSpace

Online Monitor

✓ Check your sequencing run at anytime with Internet

Backup

✓ Automatic Online Backup

Analysis App

✓ Very easy to use for anybody

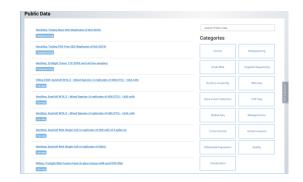
Data Sharing

✓ No HDD or USB storage, just share data by account

Demo Data

✓ The Illumina data updated



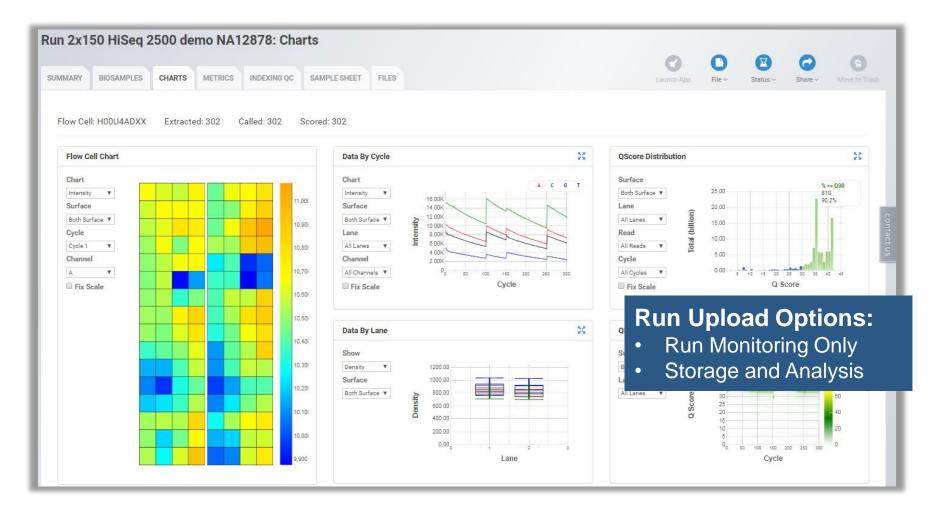






Remote Instrument Run Monitoring

Requires Web Connection

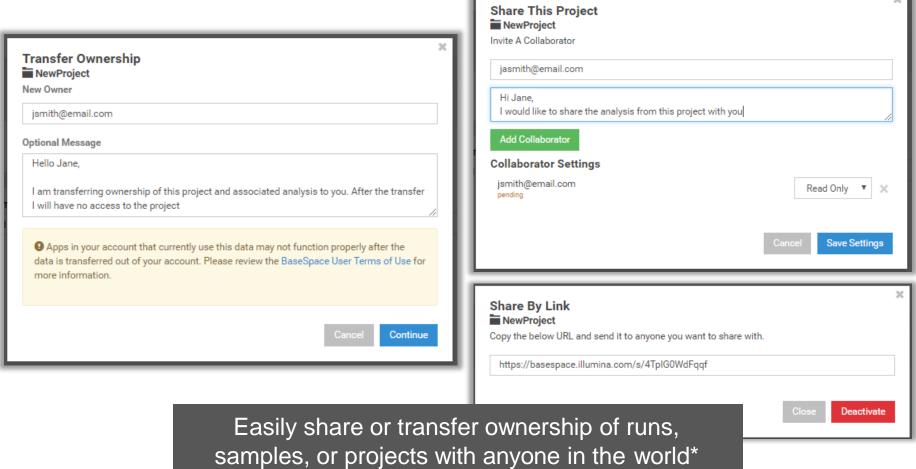




3



Sharing and Collaboration



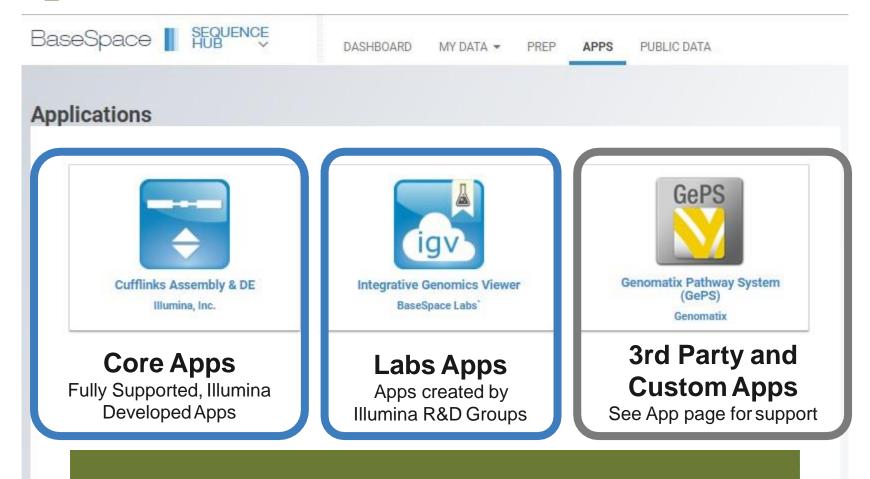
^{*}Sequence Hub account with available storage required to accept transfer





Push-Button Analysis

Three types of pre-built Apps to analyze your data



Over 80 published Apps supporting all of Illumina library prep kits



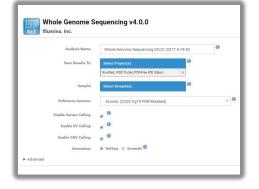




Push-Button Analysis

Common Workflow for All Illumina Core Apps

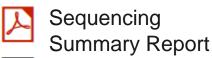




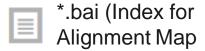


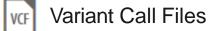


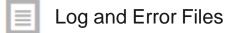


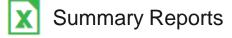








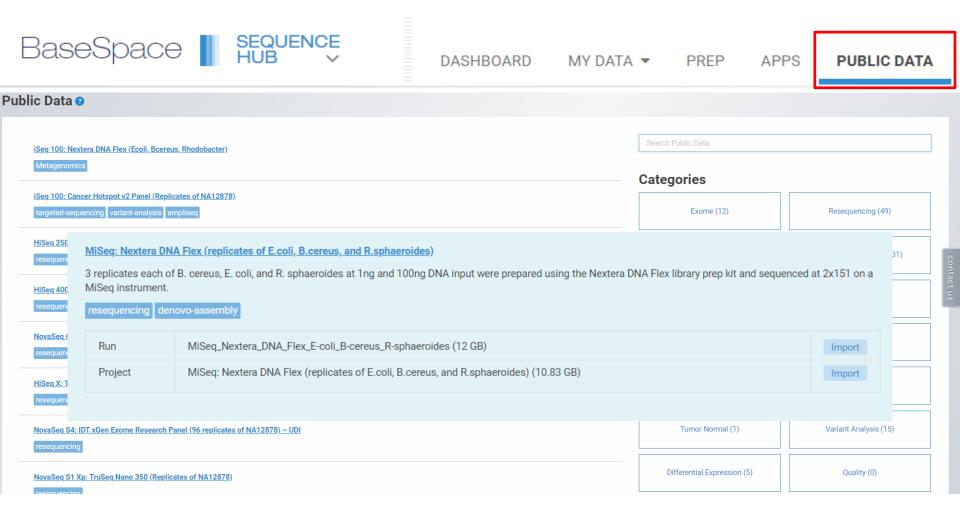




BaseSpace performs alignment, calls and annotates variants, summarizes results

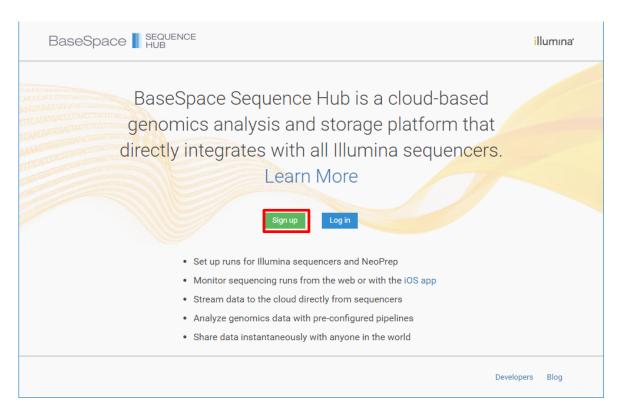


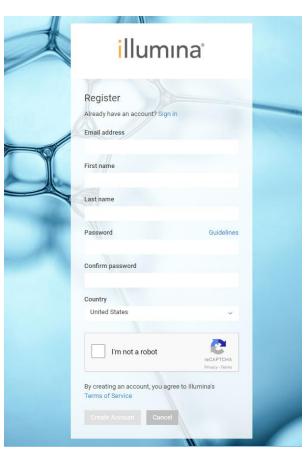
BaseSpace Public Data





Register a BaseSpace account

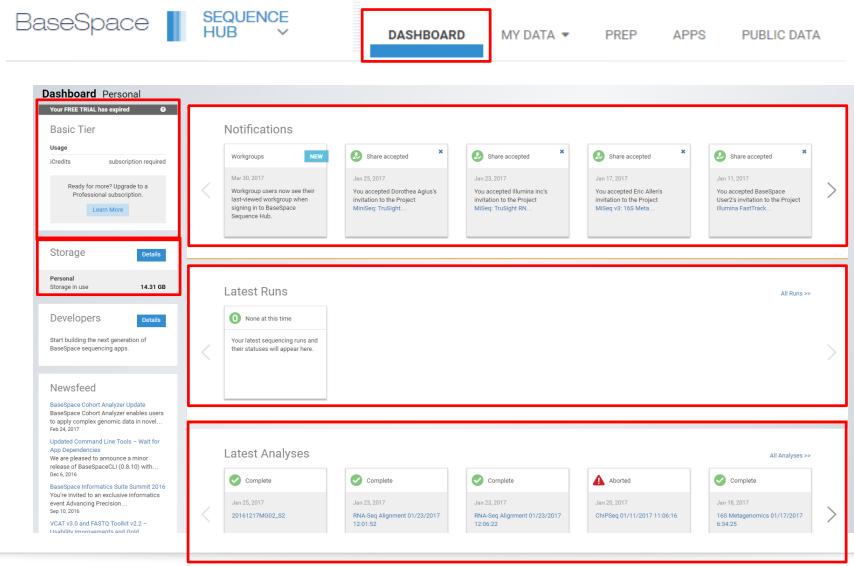




basespace.illumina.com



BaseSpace Dashboard





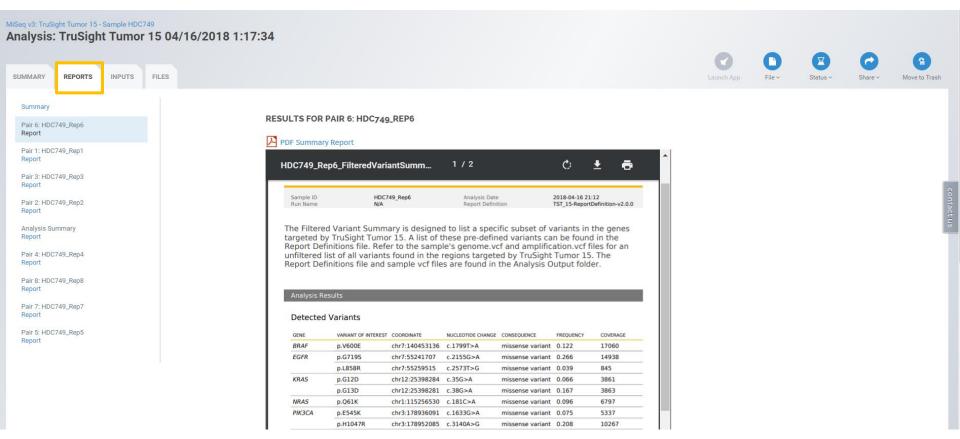
Report Analysis Summary and result of each sample

Projects

Biosamples

Runs

Analyses





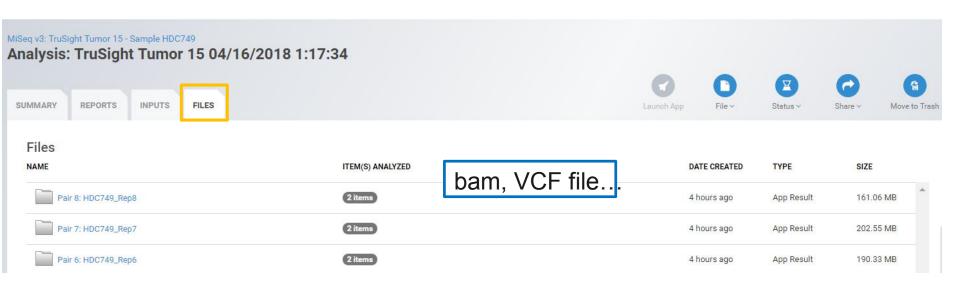


Projects

Biosamples

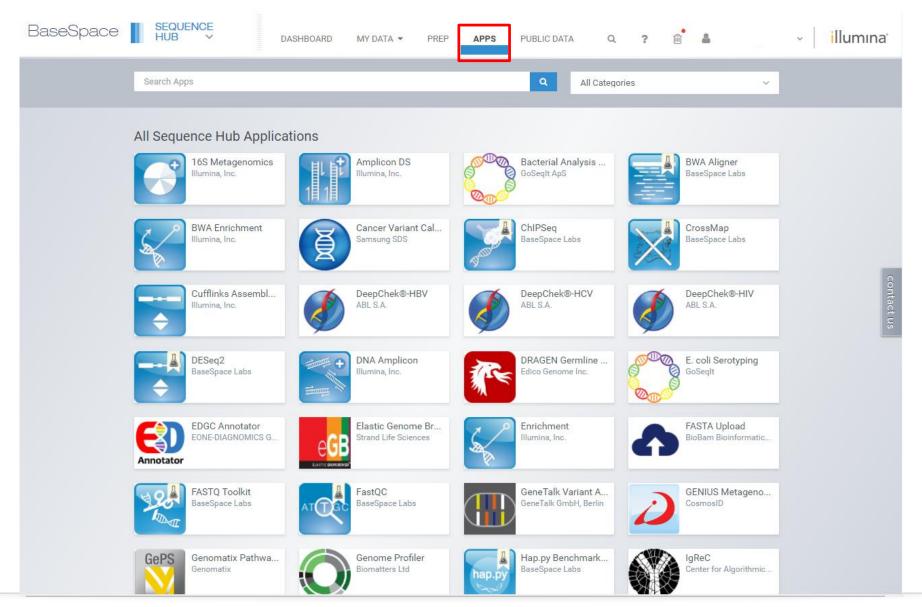
Runs

Analyses

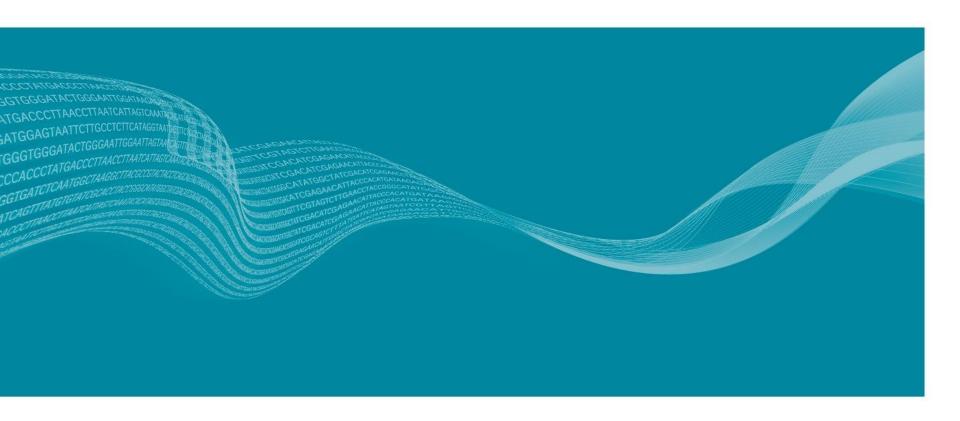




BaseSpace App

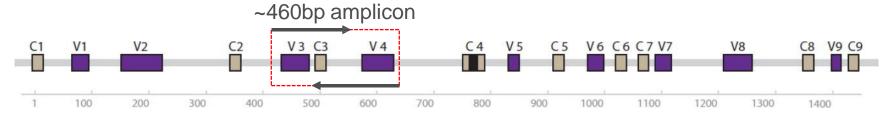


16s Metagenomics Analysis

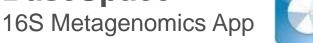




16S rRNA sequencing with Illumina protocols & software tools



BaseSpace





- GreenGenes database to perform taxonomic classification
 - Illumina-curated version
- Bayesian classification method to assign taxonomies
 - Short sub-sequences (32 bases) are extracted from each read and compared to the database by the classifier
 - Classification down to genus/species-level





Demultiplexing RAW Files, FASTQ File



@HWI-BRUNOP20X:994:B809UWABXX:1:1101:13501:2240 1:N:0:CTTGTA

+

=55>7;?::BDADDD@EE88DCD?DFFEFFECBE6666BB=B;<;<-34:;<CB51>=BBEE>EE?3D@??CB->:=:AA8DDDDDDBBE9;,=?:/89<E

Q-score = -10 log(error rate)

+ 33
ASCII value

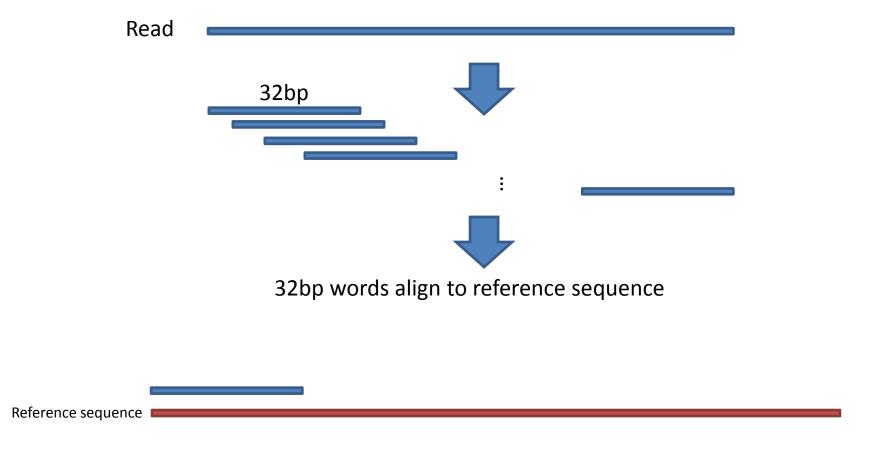
Q-score=Phred Score

Character	ASCII Value	Phred Score	Error probability
5	53	20	0.01
?	63	30	0.001
I	73	40	0.0001

Examples of ASCII in Sanger FastQ

Read Classification of 16s Metagenomics app

 The original RDP classifier algorithm used 8-base words due to implementation constraints. ClassifyReads uses more efficient data structures and is able to use 32base words – giving each word more specificity for each species.



Appendix – Filters applied to GG by Illumina

- 1. Filter all entries where the 16S sequence length was below 1250 bp
- 2. Filter all entries that had more than 50 wobble bases

(i.e. M, R, W, S, Y, K, V, H, D, B, N)

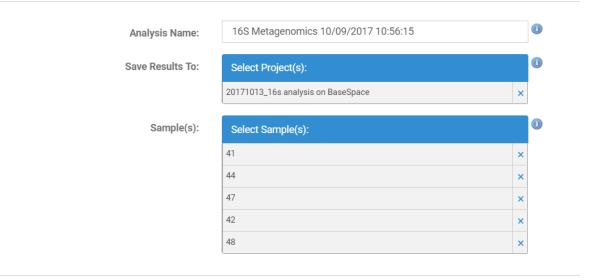
3. Filter all entries that were only partially classified (no classification for genus or species)

16s Metgenomics app





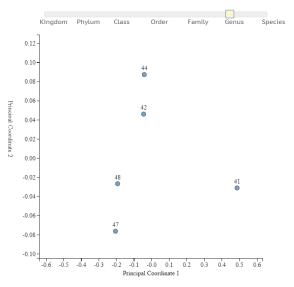


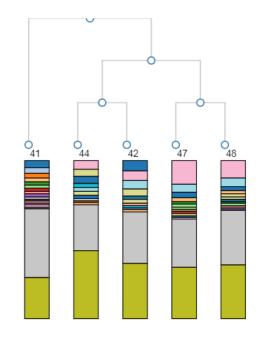


AGGREGATE RESULTS









AGGREGATE RESULTS

PDF Aggregate Summary Report

X Kingdom-Level Aggregate Results

X Phylum-Level Aggregate Results

X Class-Level Aggregate Results

X Order-Level Aggregate Results

X Family-Level Aggregate Results

Genus-Level Aggregate Results

Genus-Level Aggregate Results

X Species-Level Aggregate Results

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Number	Sample ID	Number Reads PF	% Reads PF Classified to Genus
1	41	41,862	74.16%
2	44	50,075	57.13%
3	47	110,434	67.41%
4	42	100,803	64.93%
5	48	67,342	65.76%

BaseSpace 16S Metagenomics App





Shannon species diversity measures the entropy of Species-level classifications in the sample.

Sample Number	Sample ID	Shannon Species Diversity	Number of Species Identified
1	Alum_Rock_Cave	1.734	1,440
2	Human_Saliva	3.074	1,111
3	Wastewater_Sludge	2.799	1,789

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shannon-Wiener_index

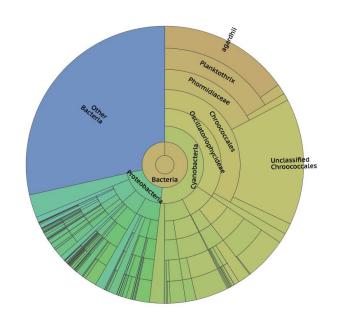




RESULTS FOR SAMPLE

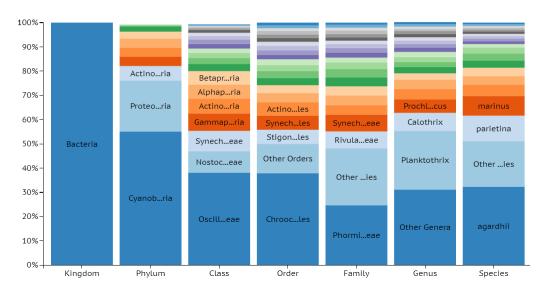
CLASSIFICATION STATISTICS

Taxonomic Level	Reads PF Classified to Taxonomic Level	% Reads PF Classified to Taxonomic Level
Kingdom	109,372	99.04%
Phylum	102,850	93.13%
Class	98,852	89.51%
Order	96,184	87.10%
Family	78,502	71.08%
Genus	74,448	67.41%
Species	51,579	46.71%



TOP 20 CLASSIFICATION RESULTS BY TAXONOMIC LEVEL

This column chart shows the relative abundance of the top 20 classification results within each taxonomic level. Mouse over any category to see its description and abundance.



Output Files

- Sample.report.pdf
 - Sample Information and Classification Information
- Sample.summary.csv
 - summarized counts of how reads were classified for each level in the sample
- Sample.txt.gz
 - The classification assigned to each read
- Class-level-Aggregate_count.csv
 - Per-level aggregate counts for all samples, each row represents a unique classification that occurred in one or more samples.
- MetagenomicsAggregateReport.pdf
 - Sample Classified Information and Species Diversity Results

BaseSpace QIIME App



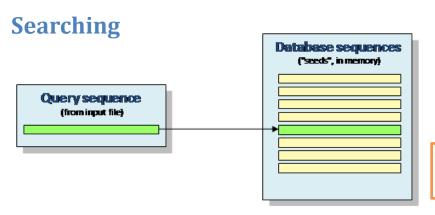
- OTU picking, taxonomic assignment
- **sl-out** folder: contain the summary of read quality file split_library_log.txt
- closed-ref folder: contain the OTU table otu_table.biom
 - and tree file 97_otus.tree
- If your reads will not be well represented by the Greengenes database, that might be underrepresented



- diversity analyses and visualizations
- Beta diversity plots
- Alpha rarefaction plots
- Taxonomic summaries

Read Classification of QIIME app

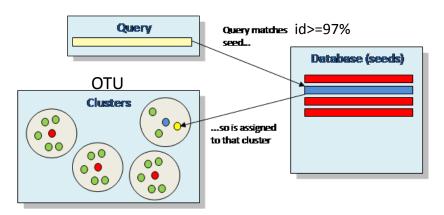
uclust_ref (Edgar, RC 2010), as uclust, but takes a reference database to use as seeds. Taxonomy database: Greengeen v13.8



- ✓ searching a database stored in memory
- ✓ A query sequence matches a database sequence if the identity is high enough
- ✓ The minimum identity is set by the --id option, e.g. --id 0.97

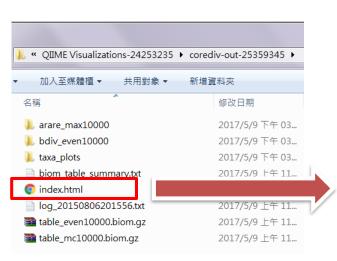
ATCGGAC 5 matches, 1 mismatch (default allow 1 mismatch)
A—CAGAC Identity= matches(5)/shorter length(6)=83.3%

Clustering



✓ Query sequences are processed in input order. If a match is found to a database sequence, then the query is assigned to that cluster

Output data form QIIME Visualizations







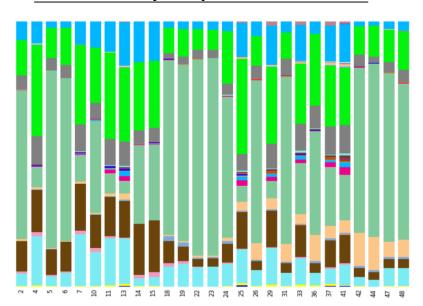
Run summary data							
Master run log	log_20150806201556.txt						
BIOM table statistics	biom_table_summary.txt						
Filtered BIOM table (minimum sequence count: 10000)	table_mc10000.biom.gz						
rarefied BIOM table (sampling depth: 10000)	table_even10000.biom.gz						
Taxonomic summary results							
Taxa summary bar plots	bar_charts.html						
Taxa summary area plots	area_charts.html						
Alpha diversity results							
Alpha rarefaction plots	rarefaction_plots.html						
Beta diversity results (even sampling	:: 10000)						
PCoA plot (weighted_unifrac)	index.html						
Distance matrix (weighted_unifrac)	weighted unifrac dm.txt						
Principal coordinate matrix (weighted_unifrac)	weighted unifrac pc.txt						
PCoA plot (unweighted_unifrac)	index.html						
Distance matrix (unweighted_unifrac)	unweighted unifrac dm.tx						
Principal coordinate matrix (unweighted unifrac)	unweighted unifrac pc.txt						

官方使用BaseSpace QIIME分析完的結果可於此處下載:

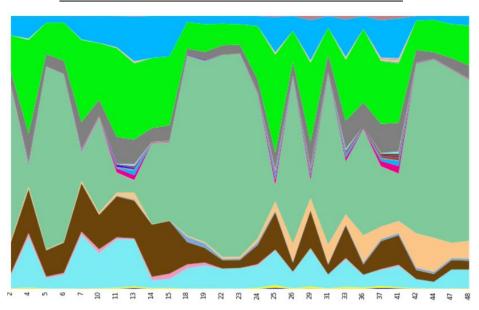
https://basespace.illumina.com/s/U8W5Qlq1SyfT

Output data form QIIME Visualizations

Taxa summary bar plots for each level



Taxa summary area plots for each level

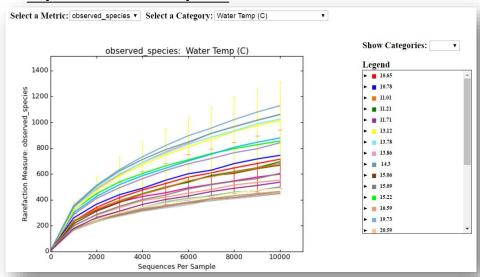


		Total	2	4	5	6	7	10	11	13	14	15	18	19	22	23	24	25	26	29	31	33	36	37	41	42	44	47	48
egend	Taxonomy	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	k_Archaea;p Crenarchaeota	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	kArchaea;pEuryarchaeota	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
	k_Archaea;p_[Parvarchaeota]	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	kBacteria;p	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	kBacteria;p <u>AC1</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	k_Bacteria;p_Acidobacteria	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
	k_Bacteria;p_Actinobacteria	8.5%	4.8%	18.6%	3.8%	5.1%	19.7%	12.8%	17.8%	17.2%	2.9%	3.3%	7.4%	8.5%	7.2%	7.5%	8.1%	12.8%	6.0%	13.7%	5.1%	10.1%	4.7%	5.8%	7.7%	3.4%	2.5%	6.8%	6.8%

Output data form QIIME Visualizations

Alpha diversity results

Alpha rarefaction plots



Beta diversity results

PCoA plot (weighted_unifrac)

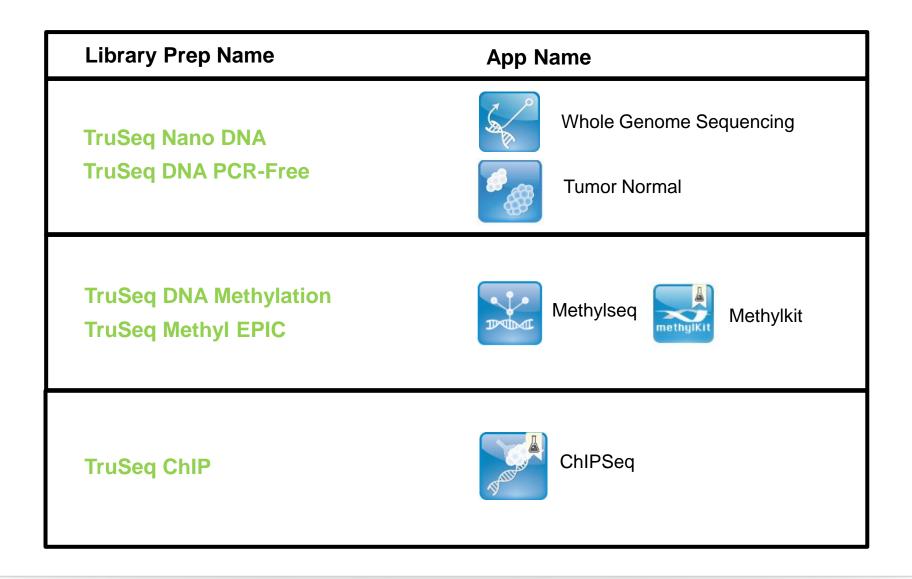
Control panel



Resource

- ➤ QIIME Preprocessing: https://basespace.illumina.com/s/Tk0L7PDydgQs
- ➤ QIIME Visualizations: https://basespace.illumina.com/s/IYcBNIzGBcW8
- ➤ Both: https://basespace.illumina.com/s/U8W5Qlq1SyfT
- ➤ QIIME Forum: http://forum.qiime.org/

DNA base sequencing



RNA base sequencing

Library Prep Name App Name TruSeq RNA **RNA-seq Alignment TruSeq Stranded mRNA TruSeq Stranded Total RNA** Cufflinks Assembly & DE **TruSeq RNA Access** TruSeq Targeted RNA **TruSeq Targeted RNA Expression** Small RNA **TruSeq Small RNA**

Data preprocessing



FASTQ Toolkit



-astQC

Metagenomics



16s Metagenomics



Prokka Genome Annotation



Kraken Metagenomics

De novo assembly



Velvet de novo Assembly

Visualization



Integrative Genomics Viewer

Public database



SRA Import



SRA Submission

Partek Introduction

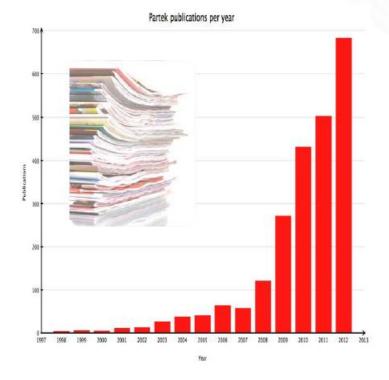
Jora Lin 林孟儒 Bioinformatic Specialist 均泰生物科技有限公司 techsupport@gtbiotech.com.tw



Who is Partek?



- Founded in 1993
- Building tools for statistics & visualization
- Focused on genomics
- Thousands of customers worldwide
- Worldwide, world-class customer support









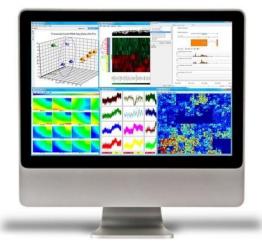




















Raw data

QA/QC

Normalization

Statistics

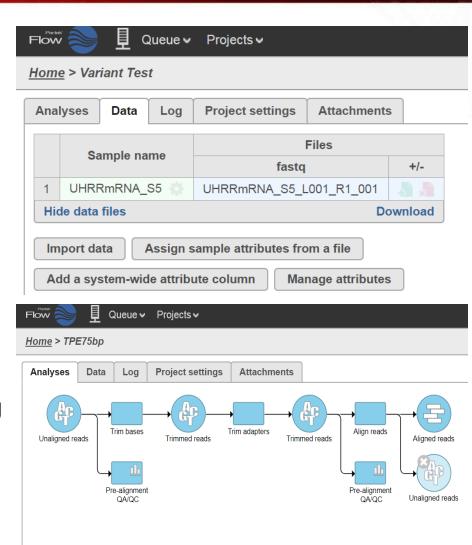
Visualization

Genomics Integrated Biological Interpretation

Partek® FlowTM



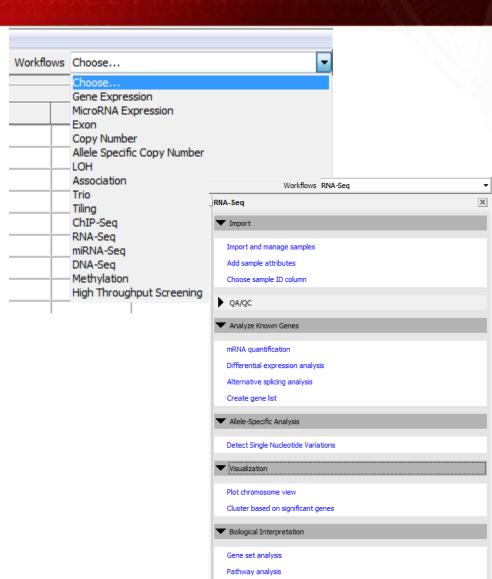
- Flow Server
 - Core engine
- Alignment toolkits
 - Different choice of aligners
 - QA/QC on pre- and post-alignments
- Applications (NGS data)
 - RNA-seq, DNA-seq, smallRNA-seq, ChIP-seq, MeDIP-seq
- Customizable protocols
 - Collection of tasks
 - Protocol sharing
- Enable collaboration / project sharing
- Project/Data management
- Accessed from anywhere with internet connection



Partek® Genomics Suite™



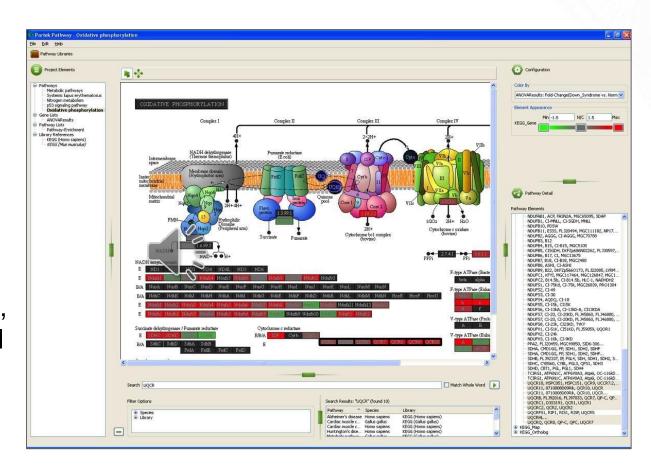
- Built on statistical and visualization package
- Easy to use workflow by providing step-by-step guidance on how to analyze your data
- Support for integrative analysis between different datasets
- Provide integrative analysis with publicly available database.



Partek® Pathway™?



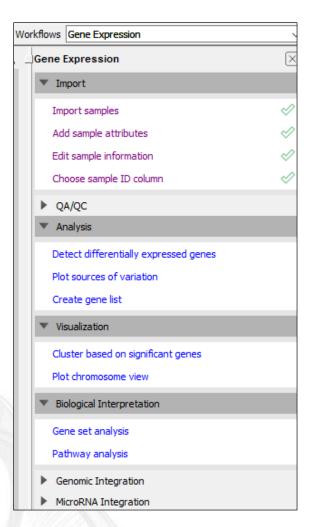
- Find Enriched **Pathways**
- Color-code genes based on stat results
- Integrated & interactive KEGG database for human, mouse, & rat as well as over 1,500 other organisms

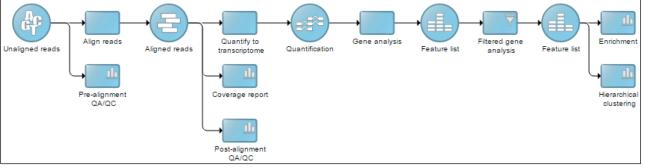


Partek Pathway Extends Biological Interpretation



Dedicated, Intuitive Workflows for Ease of Use

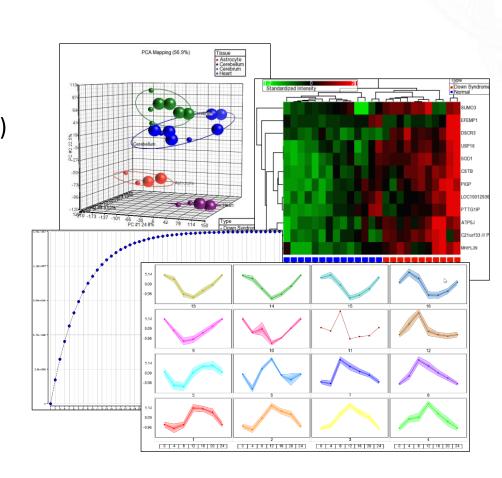




Partek®

Exploratory Analysis

- High dimensional visualization
 - Principal components analysis (PCA)
 - Multidimensional scaling
- Clustering analysis
 - Hierarchical clustering
 - K-means clustering
 - Self organizing map
- Pattern searching
- Time series data analysis



Inferential Statistics



Parametric

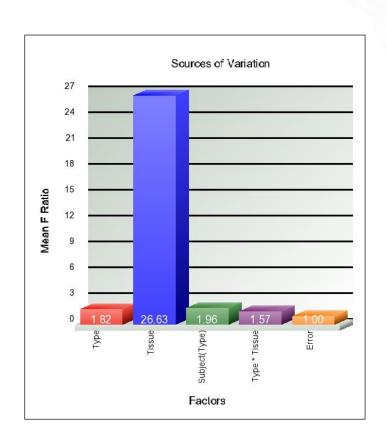
- •t-Test
- •z-Test
- ANOVA

- •Welch's ANOVA
- Pearson correlation

- **Non-Parametric**
- Mann-Whitney
- •Kruskal-Wallis
- •Friedman

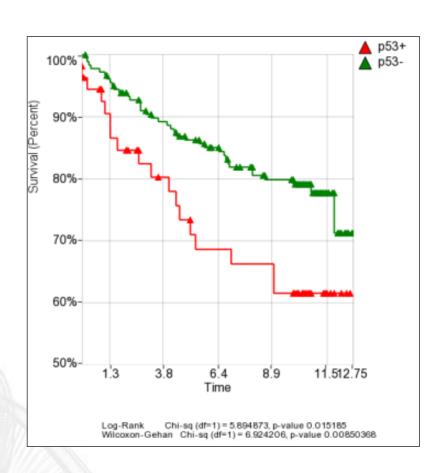
- •Chi-square
- Rank correlation

- **Others**
- Multiple test corrections
- Descriptive statistics



Partek® turning data into discovery

Survival Analysis



Kaplan-Meier curve

Categorical variable correlation with outcome (e.g. p53 status)

Cox regression

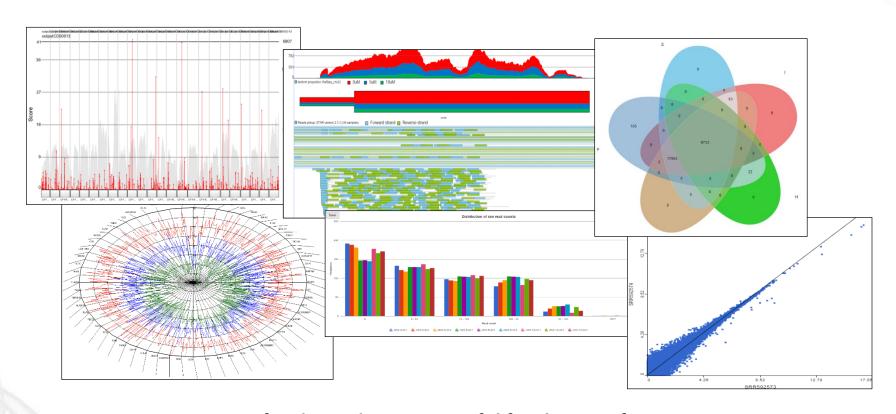
Continuous variable correlation with outcome (e.g. gene expression)

Calculate hazard ratio (HR)

Biomarker evaluation

Rich Visualizations





Intuitive for the Biologist. Powerful for the Bioinformaticist.

Summary

	BaseSpace	Flow	Genomics Suite
Install	illumina 網頁版雲端分析	Partek 網頁版雲端分析	Partek 單機版分析
	Only NGS data	Only NGS data	NGS, Microarray, qPCR
可分析項目	超過80種不同應用 的分析流程(app)	DNA-seq, RNA-seq, ChIP-seq, Metagenomics	Gene Expression, EPIC array, RNA- seq, ChIP-seqetc.
特色	1. 使用簡單 2. 自動化分析流程 3. 不需調整分析參 數	 使用簡單 較多統計及繪圖 功能 可自建分析流程 	1.較多統計及繪圖 功能 2. 介面清楚易懂

