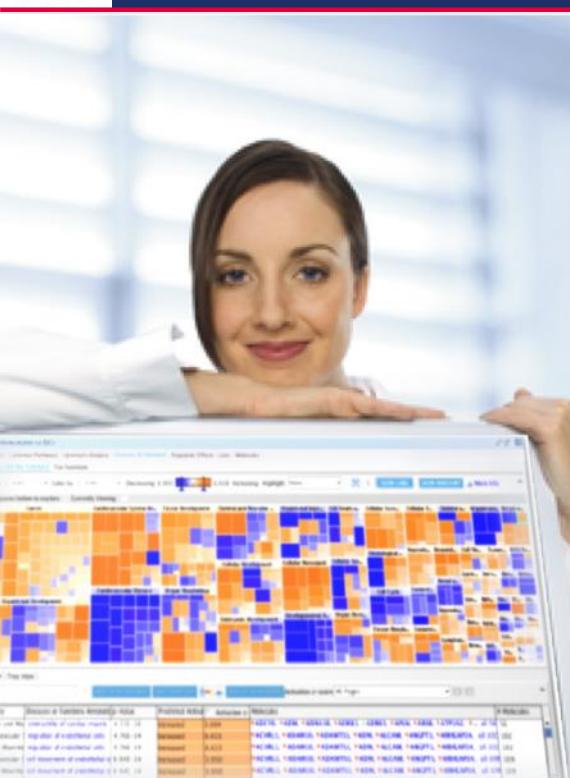




## IPA 系統生物學分析軟體暨資料庫 進階操作課程

KMU  
2017 Oct

Gene 陳冠文  
Senior Deputy Manager and IPA certified analyst

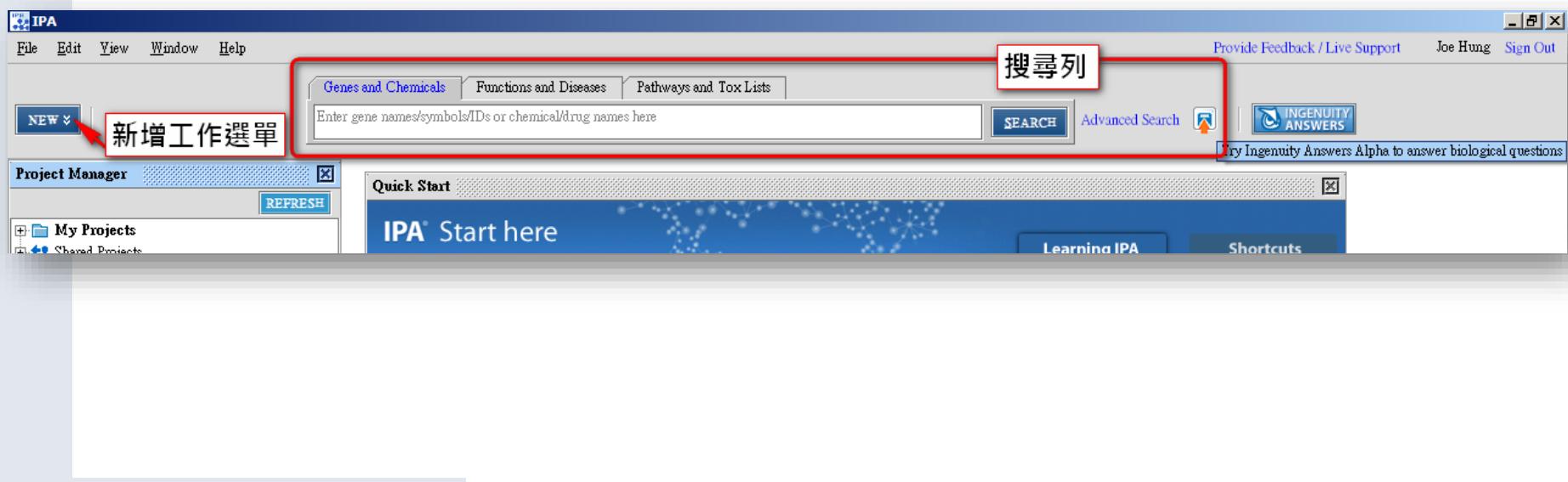


## Review for Introductory Training course

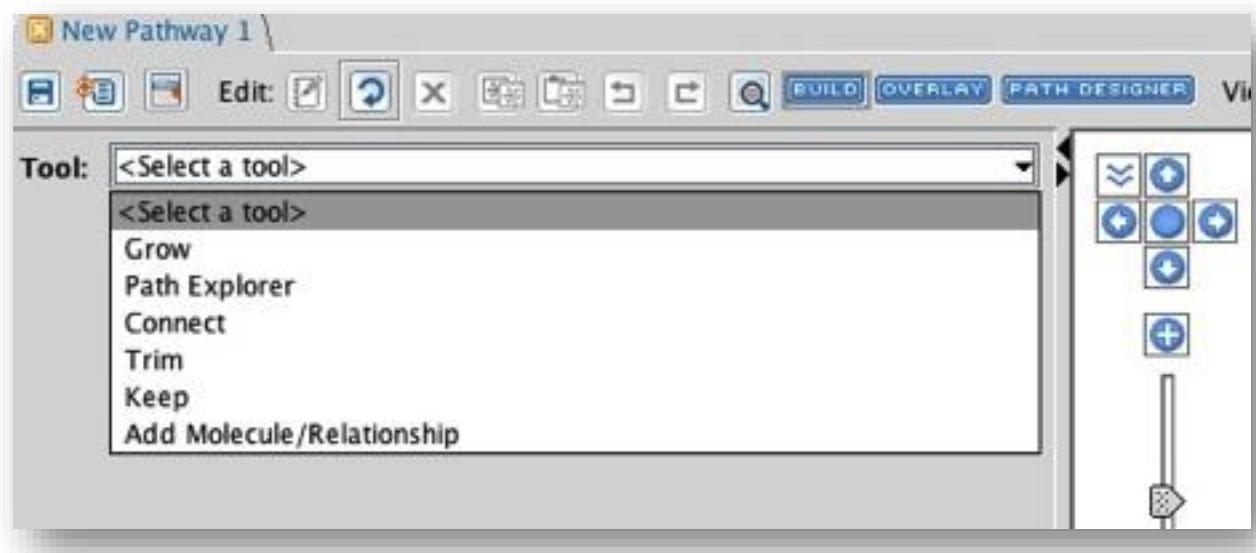
- 利用IPA進行搜尋
- 使用IPA進行分子模型建構
- 繪製訊息傳遞路徑

## Searching

- Searching Basics
- Gene/chemical search and results
- Function/Disease search and results
- Drug target search and results
- Advanced search: Limiting results to a molecule type, family or subcellular location



## Build Tools 的功能

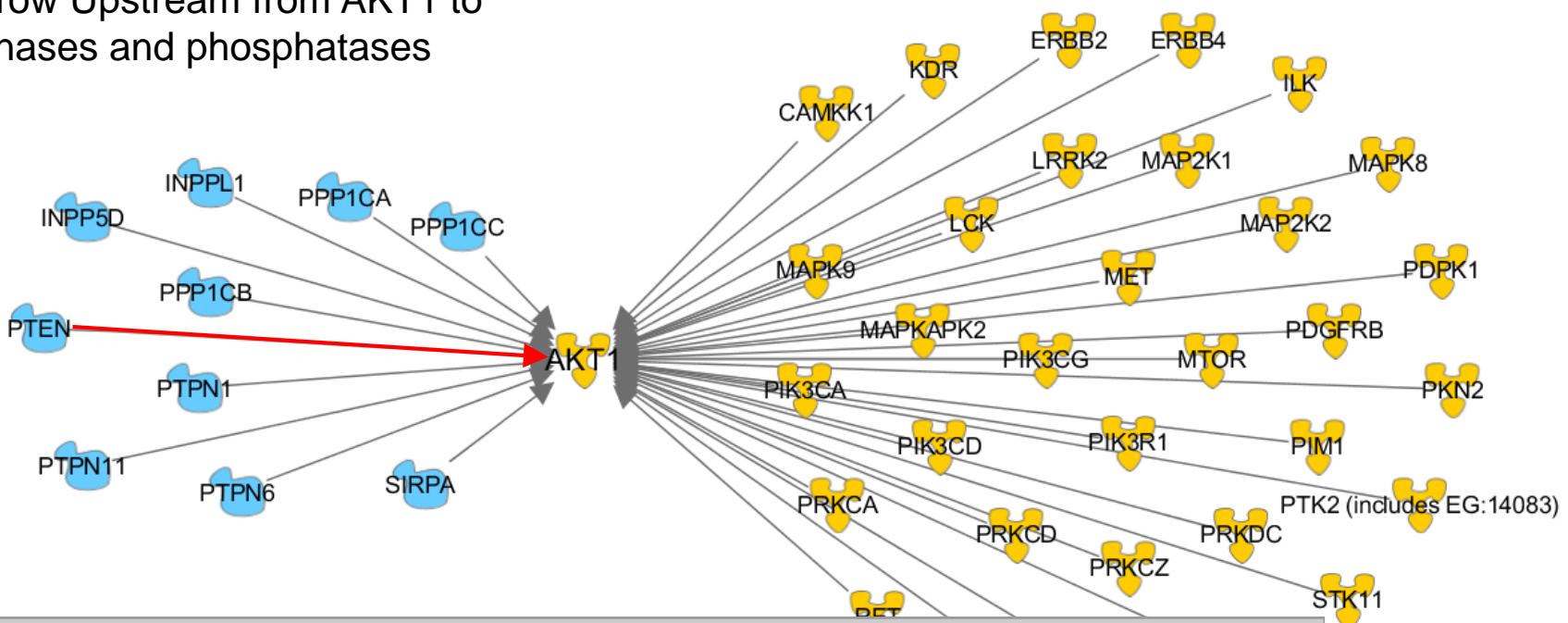


**Build Tools**包含下列數個建構pathway圖型的工具：

- **Grow**: 依照使用者的篩選以及參數設定，找出與Pathway圖型目標分子下有關關係的其他分子
- **Path Explorer**: 此工具可以找出兩群分子的最短關係途徑
- **Connect**: 依照使用者的條件設定，迅速將Pathway圖型內的各分子關係找出並連結
- **Trim**: 依照使用者的條件設定，移除Pathway圖型的分子
- **Keep**: 依照使用者的條件設定，保留符合條件的Pathway圖型內的分子
- **Add Molecule/Relationship**: 讓使用者加入自行訂定名稱以及相關註解的資訊到Pathway圖型裡面，但此資訊只限定在使用者自己的帳號內可使用

## Build and Grow Networks of Molecules

Grow Upstream from AKT1 to kinases and phosphatases



### Ingenuity Relationships

#### phosphorylation [9]

In PC 3 cells, **PTEN** protein decreases (in a dose-dependent manner) phosphorylation of human **PKB [AKT1]** protein to phosphorylated (S473) human **PKB [AKT1]** protein.

[10716737](#)

Persad S, Attwell S, Gray V, Delcommenne M, Troussard A, Sanghera J, Dedhar S. Inhibition of integrin-linked kinase (ILK) suppresses activation of protein kinase B/Akt and induces cell cycle arrest and apoptosis of PTEN-mutant prostate cancer cells. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 2000 Mar 28;97(7):3207-12.

Source: Ingenuity Expert Findings

In U87MG cells, **human PTEN** protein decreases phosphorylation of human **PKB/AKT [AKT1]** protein.

[10554022](#)

Maier D, Jones G, Li X, Schonthal AH, Gratzl O, Van Meir EG, Merlo A. The PTEN lipid phosphatase domain is not required to inhibit invasion of glioma cells. Cancer Res 1999 Nov 1;59(21):5479-82.

Source: Ingenuity Expert Findings

## A. Data Upload and How to Run a Core Analysis

上傳實驗資料並使用IPA分析功能

## B. Functional Interpretation in IPA

IPA分析結果介紹

- Hands-on Exercises

## C. Comparison Analyses

比較分析結果的差異

## D. Q&A

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## D. Q&A

## Ingenuity Pathways Analysis的分析的結果回傳

- 與實驗資料相關的生物功能或是疾病分析
- 所影響的Signaling Pathway與Metabolic Pathway以及裡面的組成分子
- 受影響的Transcription regulator的種類以及相關基因與蛋白
- 實驗資料中的分子關係如何形成的網路

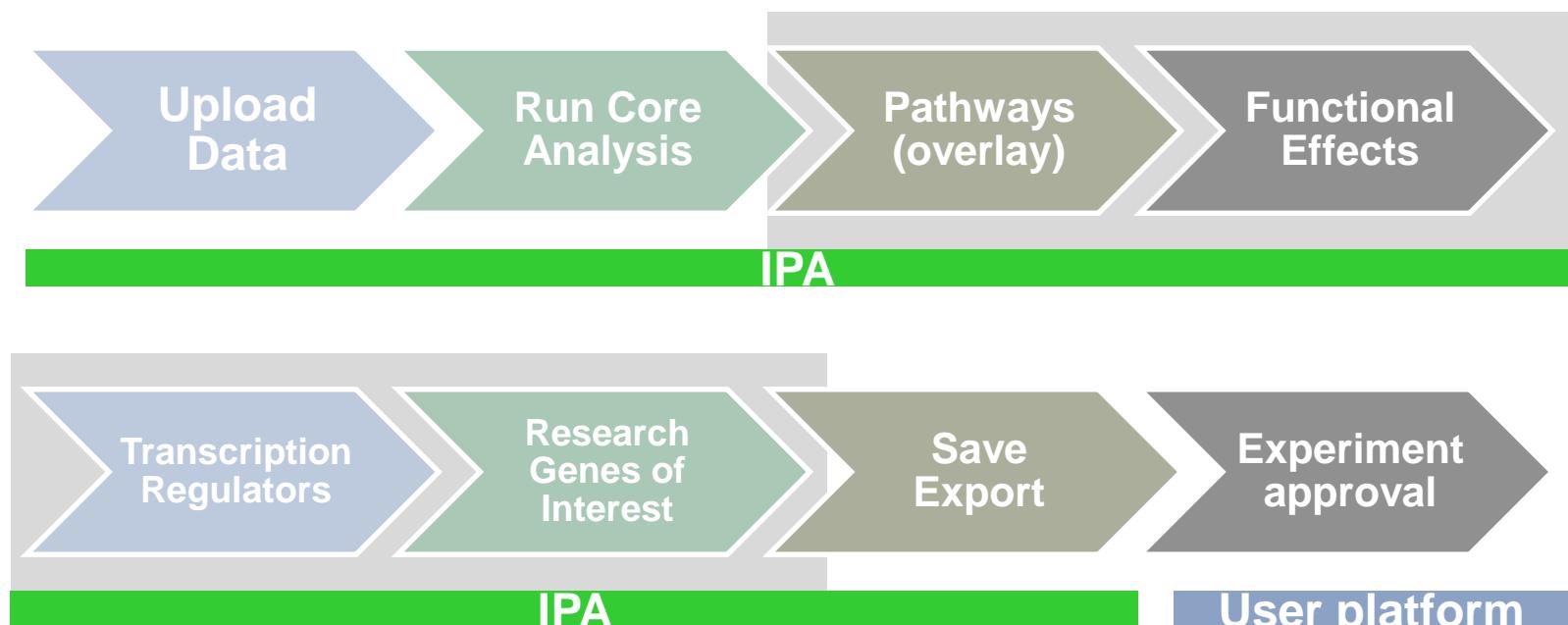
### 分析功能種類：

**IPA-Core Analysis** 分析mRNA, miRNA或是protein的實驗資料

**IPA-Tox Analysis:** 分析後得到毒性學相關結果

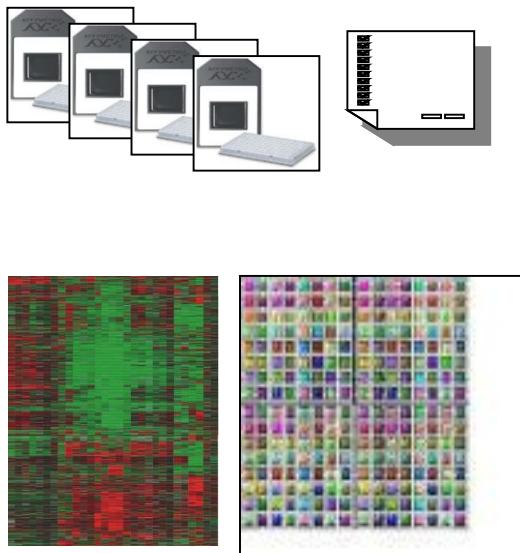
**IPA-Metabolomics Analysis:** 主要用於分析代謝體(Metabolomics)實驗相關資料

# IPA Data Analysis Workflow



## General Analysis Workflow in IPA

IPA



Genomic, exon, miRNA,  
SNP, protein arrays;  
Any molecule lists;  
Other proteomic &  
metabolomic assays

Identify functions,  
diseases, and canonical  
pathways associated with  
your data

## Observation:

- An experimental condition such as a time point, disease subtype, or compound concentration

## Expression Value:

- Numerical value indicating level of expression, significance, or other assay result for a specific identifier (gene, RNA, protein, or chemical)

## Reference Set:

- The set of molecules used as the universe of molecules when calculating the **statistical relevance of biological functions and pathways with respect to a dataset file**. The set of molecules are the user's dataset or molecules in Ingenuity's Knowledge Base (genes, endogenous chemicals, or both).

## Focus Molecule:

- Molecules that are from uploaded list, pass filters are applied, and are available for generating networks

## 準備IPA分析用的Dataset



必須有一欄放入ID



Replicates

Average

**Other observations  
(Comparison)**

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	
1	CBCR-T In	Clone ID	Unigene	Accession	Gene Sym	NAME	BPH-205	BPH-202	BPH-203	BPH-201	BPH-204	BPH Ave F	PCA-402	PCA-403	PCA-404	PCA-410	PCA-408	PCA-401	PCA-409
2	1-10-10-18	770890	Hs.109851	AA434409		ESTs	0.938	0.993	0.944	1.201	0.995	1.019	0.912	0.861	0.869	0.706	0.781	0.716	0.821
3	1-10-10-2	753420	Hs.240112	AA406422	KIAA0276	KIAA0276	0.942	1.083	1.312	1.115	1.285	1.113	0.724	0.868	1.021	0.742	0.591	0.491	0.531
4	1-10-10-3	366154	Hs.222909	AA062813	DKFZP434	DKFZP434	0.941	0.913	0.968	0.941	0.908	-1.06298	1.458	0.991	1.052	0.903	1.087	1.07	0.907
5	1-10-10-5	51746	Hs.79348	H23046	RGS7	regulator	1.054	0.9	0.853	0.826	0.8	-1.10102		1.113	1.082	0.803	1.031	1.003	0.942
6	1-10-10-6	781704	Hs.77558	AA431611	TRIP7	thyroid hc	0.996	1.38	1.605	1.172	1.115	1.28825	0.692	0.944	1.022	0.91	0.91	0.769	0.747
7	1-10-10-8	282051	Hs.71741	N53616		ESTs, High	1.016	1.051	1.062	0.992	1.027	1.03025	1.03	1.043	1.054	1.043	1.237	1.117	1.105
8	1-10-1-11	366966	Hs.27865	AA026562		ESTs	0.965	2.153	2.193	1.665	1.789	1.744	0.47	0.833	0.291	0.644	0.669	0.683	0.775
9	1-10-11-1	280752	Hs.79362	N50554	RBL2	retinoblas	0.993	1.229	1.39	1.146	1.107	1.1895	0.776	0.89	1.125	0.938	0.964	0.736	0.752
10	1-10-11-10	123646	Hs.117331	R02728		ESTs	1.007	0.904	0.895	0.818	0.892	-1.10375	1.033	0.889	1.07	0.919	1.081	1.143	1.016
11	1-10-11-13	200307	Hs.68647	R96804		ESTs, Wea	1.031	1.085	1.396	1.268	1.091	1.195	0.773	1.025	0.998	0.958	0.987	0.982	1.086
12	1-10-11-17	325138	Hs.82035	W49785		ESTs	0.868	0.995	1.124	1.211	1.219	1.0495	0.626	0.823		0.724	0.798	0.611	0.661
13	1-10-11-19	502287	Hs.83992	AA156781		ESTs	0.918	1.246	1.253	1.419	1.51	1.209	1.402	0.931	1.26	1.896	1.277	1.004	0.834
14	1-10-1-17	809473	Hs.29759	AA443119		Homo sap	0.929	0.993	1.796	1.359	2.58	1.26925	0.571	0.743	1.471	0.626	0.464	0.514	0.628
15	1-10-1-20	137890	Hs.92202	R68581		ESTs	0.931	1.218	1.226	0.969	1.313	1.086		0.415	0.689	0.744	0.728	0.946	0.897
16	1-10-12-12	213118	Hs.37978	H69576		ESTs	0.893	0.796	0.973	0.796	0.951	-1.15674	1.089	0.995	1.19	1.111	1.153	1.164	0.978
17	1-10-12-20	198607	Hs.58617	R94947	ROCK2	Rho-assoc	0.963	1.137	1.236	1.038	1.483	1.0935	0.65	0.866	1.154	0.68	0.76	0.778	0.758
18	1-10-14-2	755752	Hs.6151	AA496327		Human ml	0.944	1.141	1.221	1.11	1.077	1.104	0.963	0.987	1.053	1.053	0.973	0.942	0.873
19	1-10-14-20	427980	Hs.150390	AA001835	ZNF262	zinc finger	0.951	1.043	0.91	1.004	0.86	-1.02354	0.807	1.116	0.922	1.032	1.054	0.932	1.083
20	1-10-14-6	49260	Hs.12840	H16573		Homo sap	0.975	0.861	0.907	0.9	0.92	-1.098	1.124		1.067	0.938	1.171	1.122	1.113
21	1-10-15-14	810741	Hs.7719	AA457725	GABARAP	GABA(A) r	1.016	1.096	1.281	1.318	1.17	1.17775	1.14	1.291	1.178	1.156	0.986	0.908	1.128
22	1-10-15-17	265592	Hs.29826	N21407		ESTs	1.11	1.261	1.391	1.482	1.084	1.311	0.842	1.073	1.068	1.507	0.847	0.755	0.989
23	1-10-15-20	428737	Hs.103280	AA004648		ESTs	1.089	0.879	0.884	0.819	1.069	-1.08962	1.191	1.179	1.092	0.979	1.147	1.086	1.114
24	1-10-15-21	50182	Hs.89591	H17882	KAL1	Kallmann	0.958	1.564	1.308	1.224	0.79	1.2635	0.662	1.162	0.652	0.456	0.749	0.73	0.558
25	1-10-15-5	194535	Hs.198241	AA0036974	AOC3	amine oxi	1.145	1.175	1.307	1.286	1.172	1.22825	0.731	0.928	1.248	0.873	1.041	0.672	0.999

- 重複性實驗的數值平均、p-value或fold-change等統計計算，要先在 IPA分析之前完成。
- 將實驗資料用 Excel 表格檔案儲存，檔案裡面只能有一個Sheet存在。
  - Excel Sheet當中必須要有一欄是列出分子的ID (如Gene Symbol, Refseq number, Uniprot number, HMDB等常用命名皆支援)
  - 每個Excel Sheet 最多可以放入 20個 observations (即20個實驗變因的資料欄的意思)
  - 每個Observation可以有3個不同的表現值種類 (ex. p-Value , fold-change等)
  - 表格欄位最上方只能有一個Head row (首行)
  - 資料上傳到IPA後，可以在cut-off 值欄位進行設定，讓使用者決定門檻來決定**表現顯著有差異**的生物分子。意味著原始實驗資料中有些分子的數值不夠顯著，可以用cut-off值作為門檻排除於分析運算中。那些通過cut-off值的分子們在IPA中稱之為Analysis-Ready Molecules。

# 分析用的Dataset的範例格式

這表格為標準IPA分析用資料表格範例，裡面的數值類型是 Log Ratio  
這組實驗資料裡面有三個Observation：

- Observation 1 : Smokers vs. NonSmokers
- Observation 2 : Early COPD vs. NonSmokers
- Observation 3 : COPD vs. NonSmokers

	A	B	C	D
1	ID_REF	Smokers vs. NonSmokers	Early COPD vs. NonSmokers	COPD vs. NonSmokers
2	1007_s_at	-0.006955963	-0.028339307	0.06209247
3	1053_at	-0.047503628	-0.001610169	0.060261582
4	117_at	-0.110988314	0.193030977	-0.079160692
5	121_at	0.050275771	-0.010810624	0.078980219
6	1255_g_at	0.01098737	-0.151880946	0.271391848
7	1294_at	-0.05090447	0.020144002	0.045157579
8	1316_at	0.041293255	0.040339731	0.101614517
9	1320_at	-0.086868115	-0.050757375	-0.746738716
10	1405_i_at	0.374965097	-0.01805262	0.474615195
11	1431_at	-0.084408555	0.014600862	0.010719682
12	1438_at	-0.043223369	0.04906669	0.072519797
13	1487_at	0.016570535	0.017204065	0.140111634
14	1494_f_at	0.074827039	-0.171039972	-0.053830243
15	1552256_a_at	0.146508027	0.156529919	0.264935712

\* 不同 observation 的重複實驗數值已經在先前經過平均才放入此表格



# Live Demo

## A. Data Upload and How to Run a Core Analysis

上傳實驗資料並使用IPA分析功能

## B. Functional Interpretation in IPA

IPA分析結果介紹

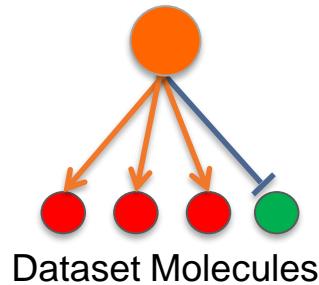
- Hands-on Exercises

## C. Comparison Analyses

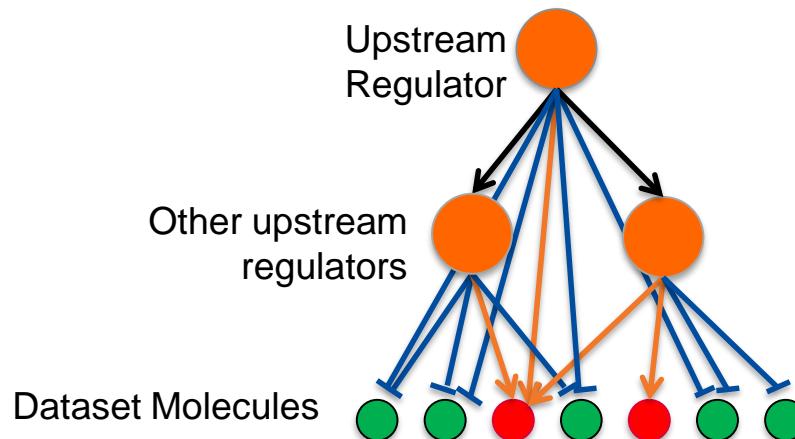
比較分析結果的差異

## D. Q&A

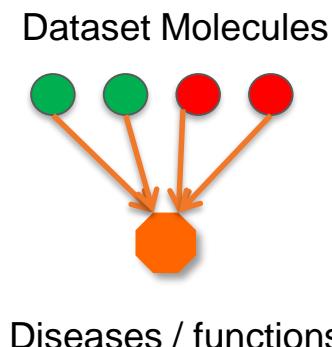
## Upstream Analysis



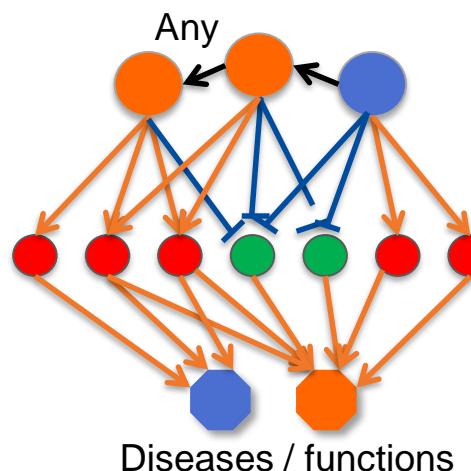
## Mechanistic Network of Upstream Regulators



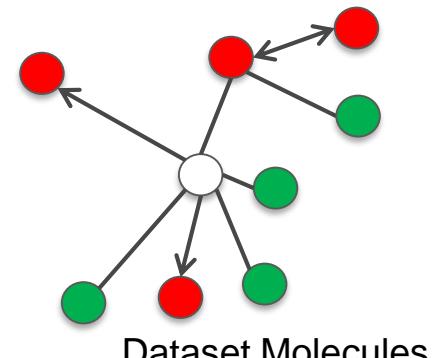
## Function Analysis



## Regulator Effect Network



## Interaction Network



**Functions analysis:** 呈現因為分子變化而受影響的生物功能、疾病與毒性學結果

**Canonical Pathways :** 列出受實驗影響的Signaling Pathway與Metabolic Pathway

**Upstream Analysis:** 列出與資料中變動分子有關的Upstream molecules，以及根據研究文獻預測它們是否是被啟動或是被抑制。

**Networks :** 呈現實驗資料中的分子間的網路關係。並且可以利用Build Tool與Overlay Tool進行延伸與知識的拓展，以上各分析結果都是用來解釋實驗觀察到的現象的重要依據。

The screenshot shows the IPA software interface with the following details:

- Project Title:** Early COPD vs. Non
- Navigation Bar:** Summary, Functions, Canonical Pathways, Upstream Analysis, Networks, Molecules, Lists, My Pathways.
- Buttons:** EXPORT ALL, Download Summary (PDF)
- Analysis settings:** A section showing various parameters and conditions.
- Top Networks:** A table listing the top networks based on score. The columns are ID, Associated Network Functions, and Score.

ID	Associated Network Functions	Score
1 View	Endocrine System Development and Function, Energy Production, Small Molecule Biochemistry	34
2 View	Cellular Compromise, Cardiovascular System Development and Function, Cell Morphology	22
3 View	Cell Death and Survival, Hereditary Disorder, Cardiovascular Disease	21
4 View	Connective Tissue Disorders, Hereditary Disorder, Inflammatory Disease	19
5 View	Lipid Metabolism, Small Molecule Biochemistry, Amino Acid Metabolism	15

- Top Bio Functions:** A section showing the top biological functions.

**Functions analysis:** 呈現因為分子變化而受影響的生物功能、疾病與毒性學結果

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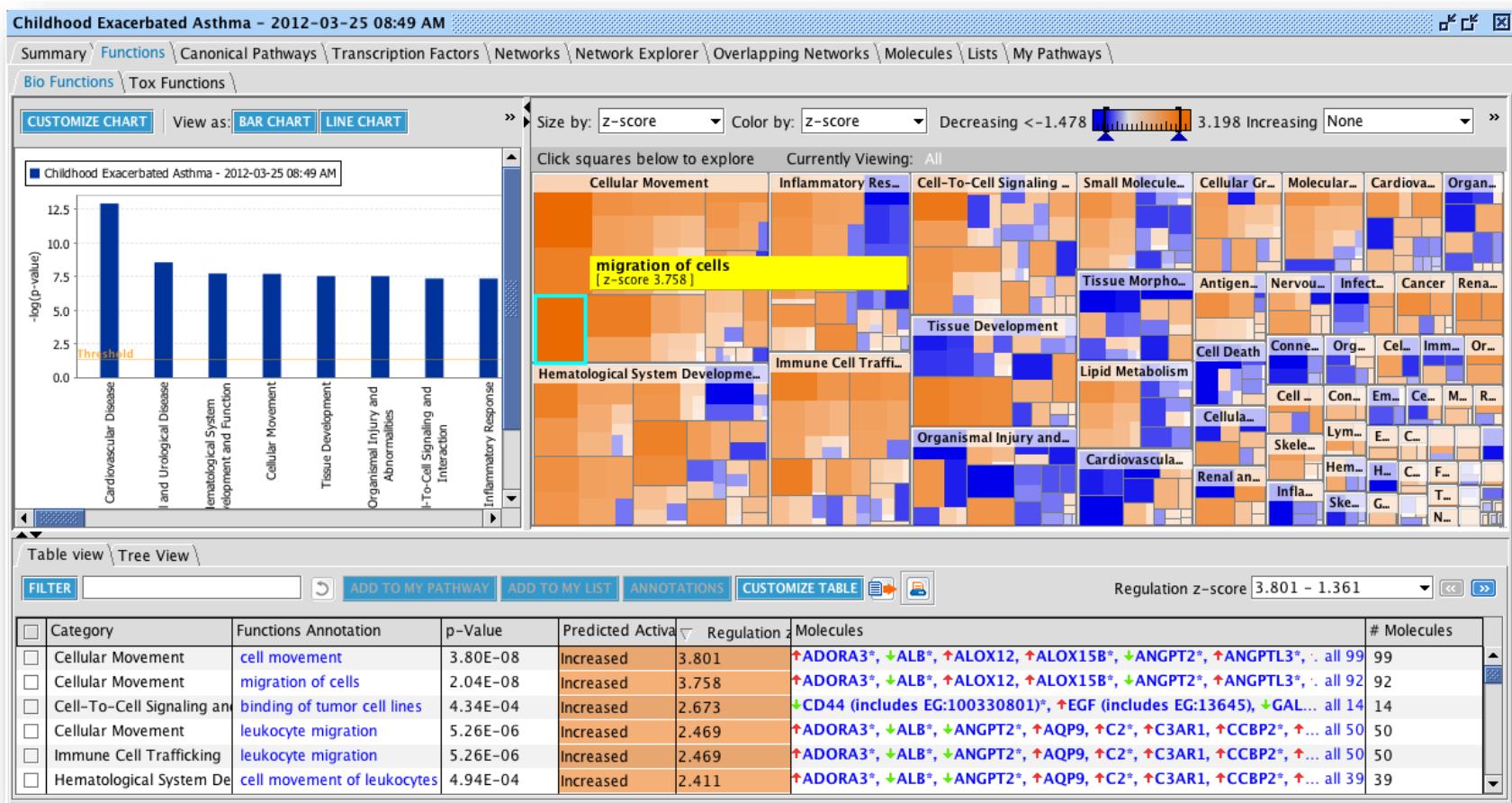
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- Analysis settings:** A section showing various parameters.
- Top Networks:** A table listing top networks based on score. The first five rows are:

ID	Associated Network Functions	Score
1	<a href="#">View</a> Endocrine System Development and Function, Energy Production, Small Molecule Biochemistry	34
2	<a href="#">View</a> Cellular Compromise, Cardiovascular System Development and Function, Cell Morphology	22
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- Top Bio Functions:** A section showing top biological functions.



Identify over-represented biological functions and predict how those functions are increased or decreased in the experiment

方塊代表受實驗影響的生物功能與疾病，顏色可以用[Color by]指定是z-score, -log (p-value), 或是 # of genes上色。如果是用z-score上色的話，藍色區塊是預測被減低的功能，橘色則是此功能會增加。是根據實驗資料做出的演算。

每個矩形可以經由點擊進入下一層分區: Mid-level functional category (level 2) 與 Specific functions (level 3)



Functions analysis: 呈現因為分子變化而受影響的生物功能、疾病與毒性學結果

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The screenshot shows the Ingenuity Pathway Analysis (IPA) software interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for Summary, Functions, Canonical Pathways, Upstream Analysis, Networks, Molecules, Lists, and My Pathways. Below the tabs, there are buttons for EXPORT ALL and Download Summary (PDF). The main content area displays analysis settings and top networks.

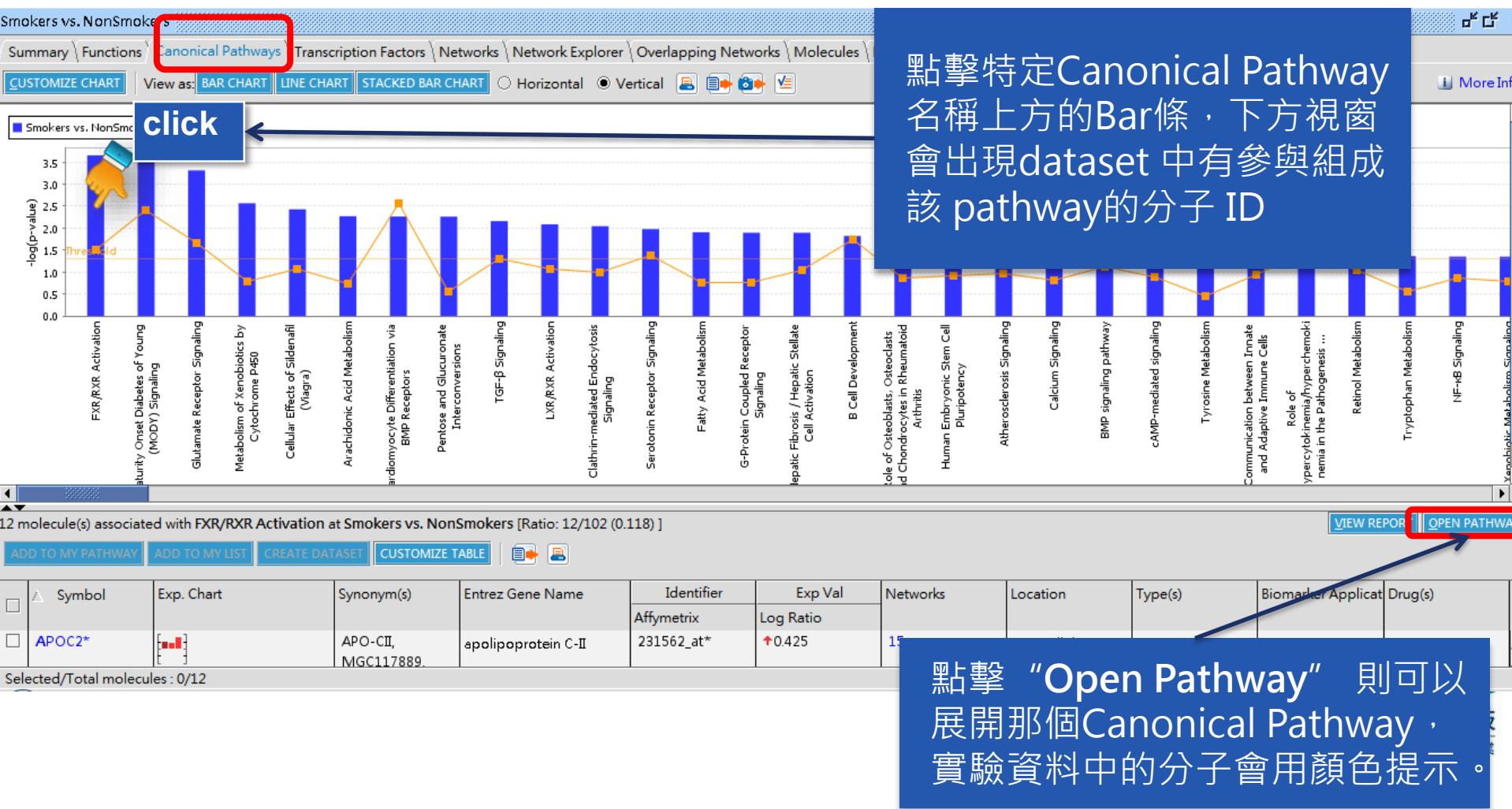
**Analysis settings:**

**Top Networks:**

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**Top Bio Functions:**

## Canonical Pathways 結果標籤： 受影響的Signaling Pathway與Metabolic Pathway 依照顯著性用條狀圖排列



Functions analysis: 呈現因為分子變化而受影響的生物功能、疾病與毒性學結果

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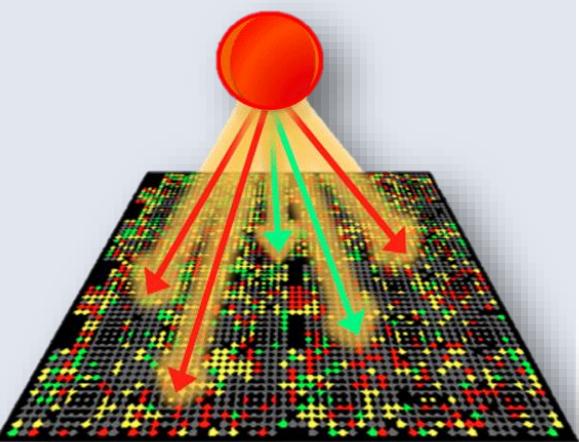
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- Analysis settings:** A section showing various parameters and conditions.
- Top Networks:** A table listing top biological networks based on score:

ID	Associated Network Functions	Score
1	View Endocrine System Development and Function, Energy Production, Small Molecule Biochemistry	34
2	View Cellular Compromise, Cardiovascular System Development and Function, Cell Morphology	22
3	View Cell Death and Survival, Hereditary Disorder, Cardiovascular Disease	21
4	View Connective Tissue Disorders, Hereditary Disorder, Inflammatory Disease	19
5	View Lipid Metabolism, Small Molecule Biochemistry, Amino Acid Metabolism	15
- Top Bio Functions:** A section showing top biological functions.

Use experimentally observed relationships (vs. Predicted event) between Upstream Regulators and genes to predict potential regulator and activation



Predict activation or inhibition of regulator to explain the changes in gene expression in your dataset

Calculates two complementary statistical measures:

- Activation z-score
- Overlap p-value

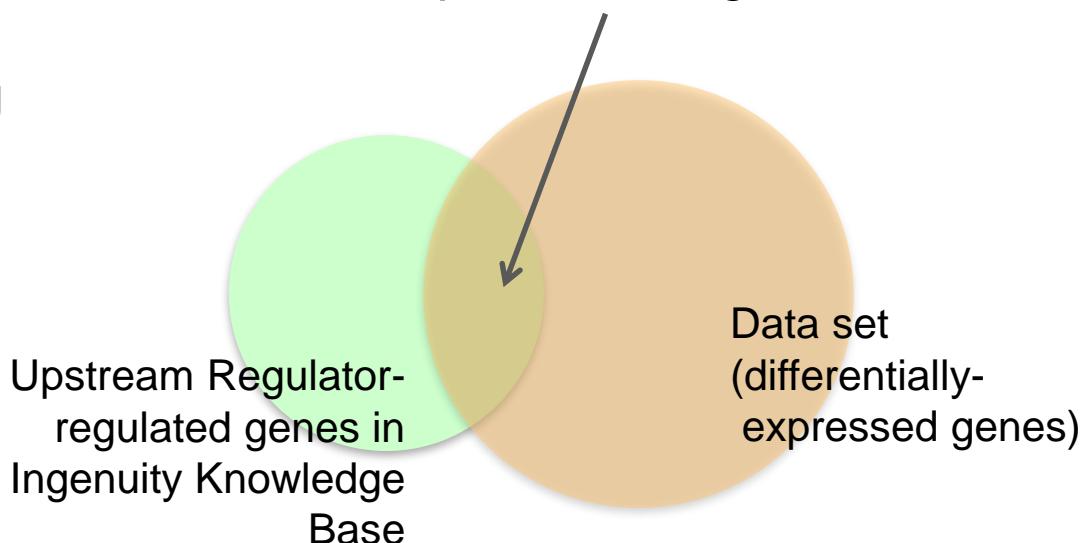
Can we predict the activation state (activated/inhibited) of a potential regulator from expression data?

Approach: Two complementary statistical measures:  
Activation z-score and Overlap p-value

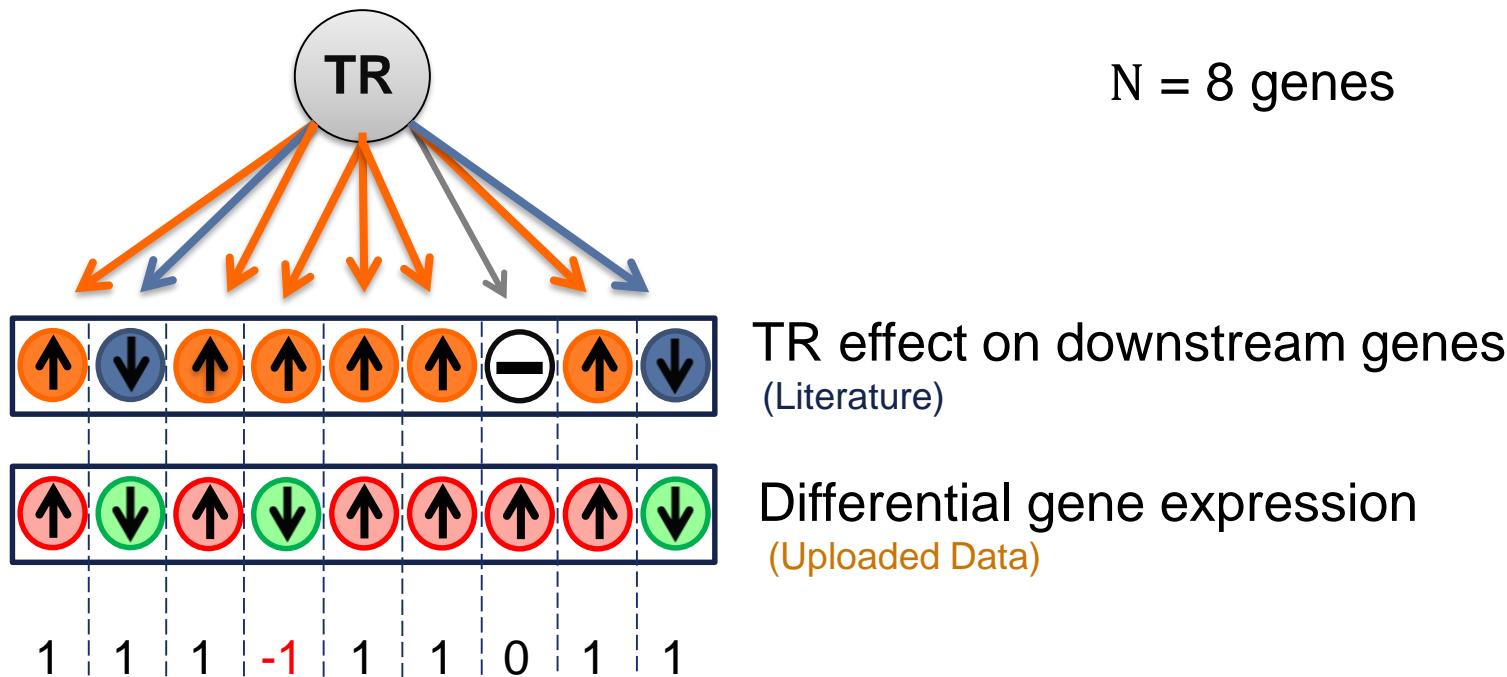
TR → target edge types considered:

- Expression
- Transcription
- Protein-DNA binding

Evaluate the perturbed genes in the dataset that are known targets of a particular regulator



Statistical measure of correlation between the transcription regulator (TR) and resulting gene expression

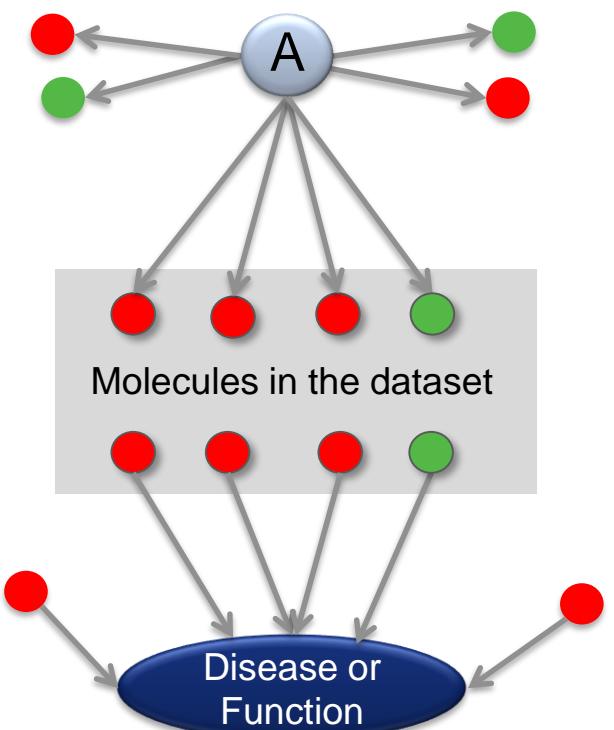


z-score  $> 2$  or  $< -2$  is considered significant

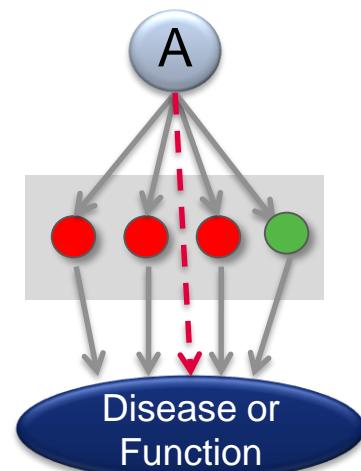
Actual z-score can be weighted by relationship types, relationship bias, data bias

Hypotheses for how activated or inhibited upstream regulators cause downstream effects on biology

## Upstream Regulators



## Simplest Regulator Effects result



Displays a relationship between the regulator and disease/function if it exists

## Downstream Effects Analysis

Causally consistent networks score higher

The algorithm runs iteratively to merge additional regulators with diseases and functions

Functions analysis: 呈現因為分子變化而受影響的生物功能、疾病與毒性學結果

Canonical Pathways : 列出受實驗影響的Signaling Pathway與Metabolic Pathway

Upstream Analysis: 列出與資料中變動分子有關的Upstream molecules，以及根據研究文獻預測它們是否是被啟動或是被抑制。

**Networks** : 呈現實驗資料中的分子間的網路關係。並且可以利用Build Tool與Overlay Tool進行延伸與知識的拓展，以上各分析結果都是用來解釋實驗觀察到的現象的重要依據。

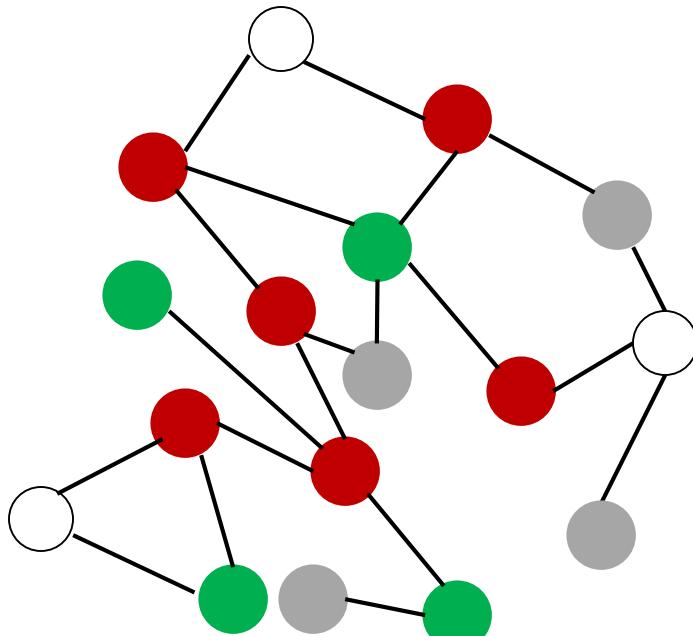
The screenshot shows the IPA software interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** Early COPD vs. Non
- Navigation Bar:** Summary, Functions, Canonical Pathways, Upstream Analysis, Networks, Molecules, Lists, My Pathways
- Buttons:** EXPORT ALL, Download Summary (PDF)
- Analysis settings:** A section showing various parameters.
- Top Networks:** A table listing the top networks based on score:

ID	Associated Network Functions	Score
1	<a href="#">View</a> Endocrine System Development and Function, Energy Production, Small Molecule Biochemistry	34
2	<a href="#">View</a> Cellular Compromise, Cardiovascular System Development and Function, Cell Morphology	22
3	<a href="#">View</a> Cell Death and Survival, Hereditary Disorder, Cardiovascular Disease	21
4	<a href="#">View</a> Connective Tissue Disorders, Hereditary Disorder, Inflammatory Disease	19
5	<a href="#">View</a> Lipid Metabolism, Small Molecule Biochemistry, Amino Acid Metabolism	15

- Top Bio Functions:** A section showing the top biological functions.

1. Focus molecules are “seeds”
2. Focus molecules with the most interactions to other focus molecules are then connected together to form a network
3. Non-focus molecules from the dataset are then added
4. Molecules from the Ingenuity’s Knowledge Base are added
5. Resulting Networks are scored and then sorted based on the score



Molecules per Network	Networks per Analysis
35	25
35	10
70	25
140	50



# Live Demo

## A. Data Upload and How to Run a Core Analysis

上傳實驗資料並使用IPA分析功能

## B. Functional Interpretation in IPA

IPA分析結果介紹

Hands-on Exercises

## C. Comparison Analyses

比較分析結果的差異

## D. Q&A

## Single Experiment

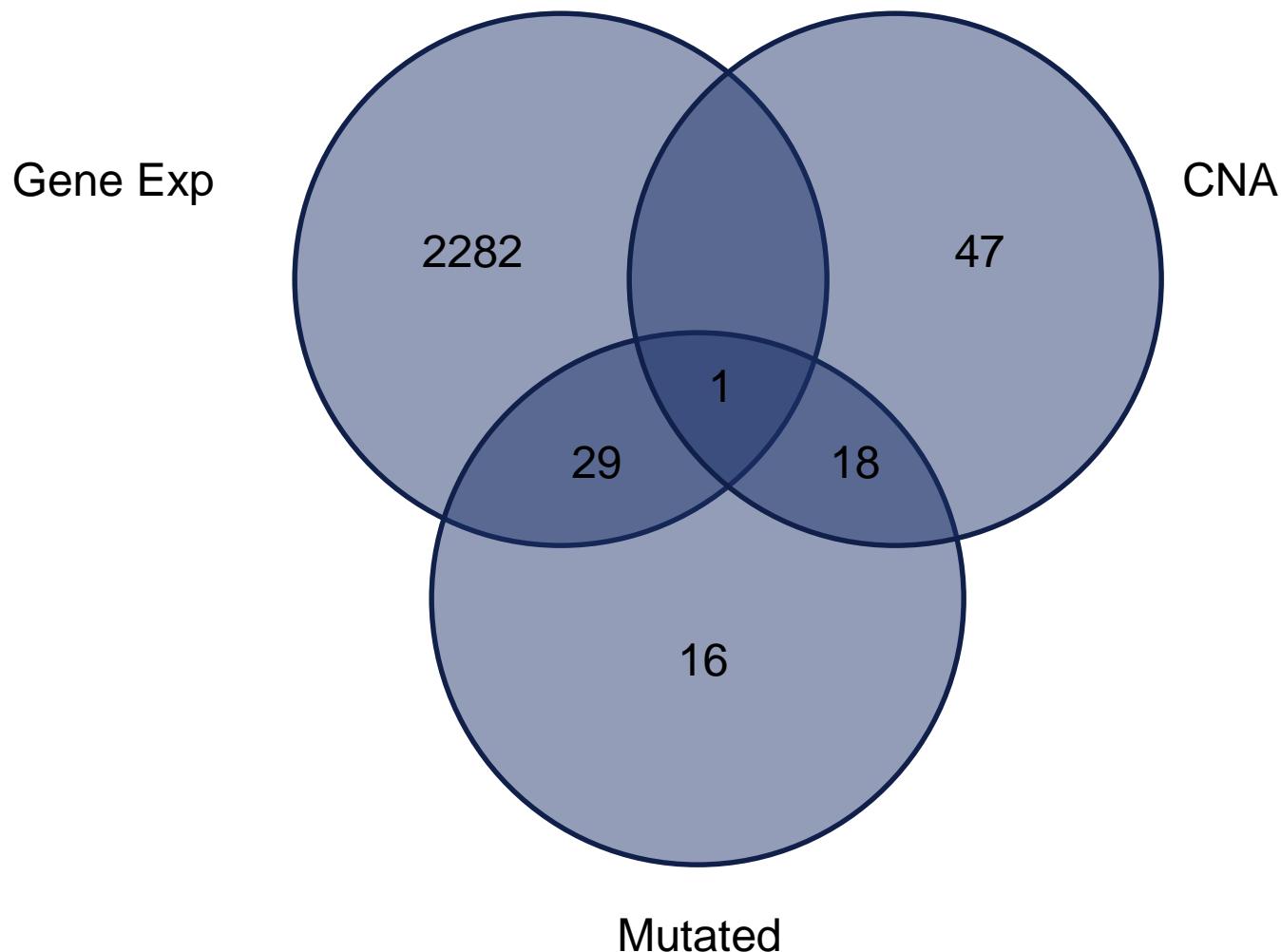
- Time Course
- Dose Response

## Multi Experiment

- System biology
- Combining SNP, CNA, mRNA, microRNA, proteomics, etc

## Set Analysis

- Exploring Common Molecules across one or more experiment (s)



### Research AIM:

- To attain a systems biology understanding of your research by bringing multiple types of genomic data together (SNP, CNA, mRNA, microRNA, proteomics, etc.).

### Challenge:

- Data types measured different molecular status in experiment
- Too much data, some data types may have extra 'noise' (i.e. arrays)
- Venn Diagram-type comparison excludes 'A affects B' information

### Solution:

- Identify phenotypes, disease associations, and pathways that are common themes for multiple data types using Comparison Analysis
- Interactive pathways overlay multiple data types and find genes up or down-stream that change in the various data types.
- Pathway tools find regulatory connections between molecules of interest and the various data types
- microRNA Target Filter can link microRNAs and targets from miRNA and target data sets

**How do you integrate multiple data types now?**

## Single Experiment

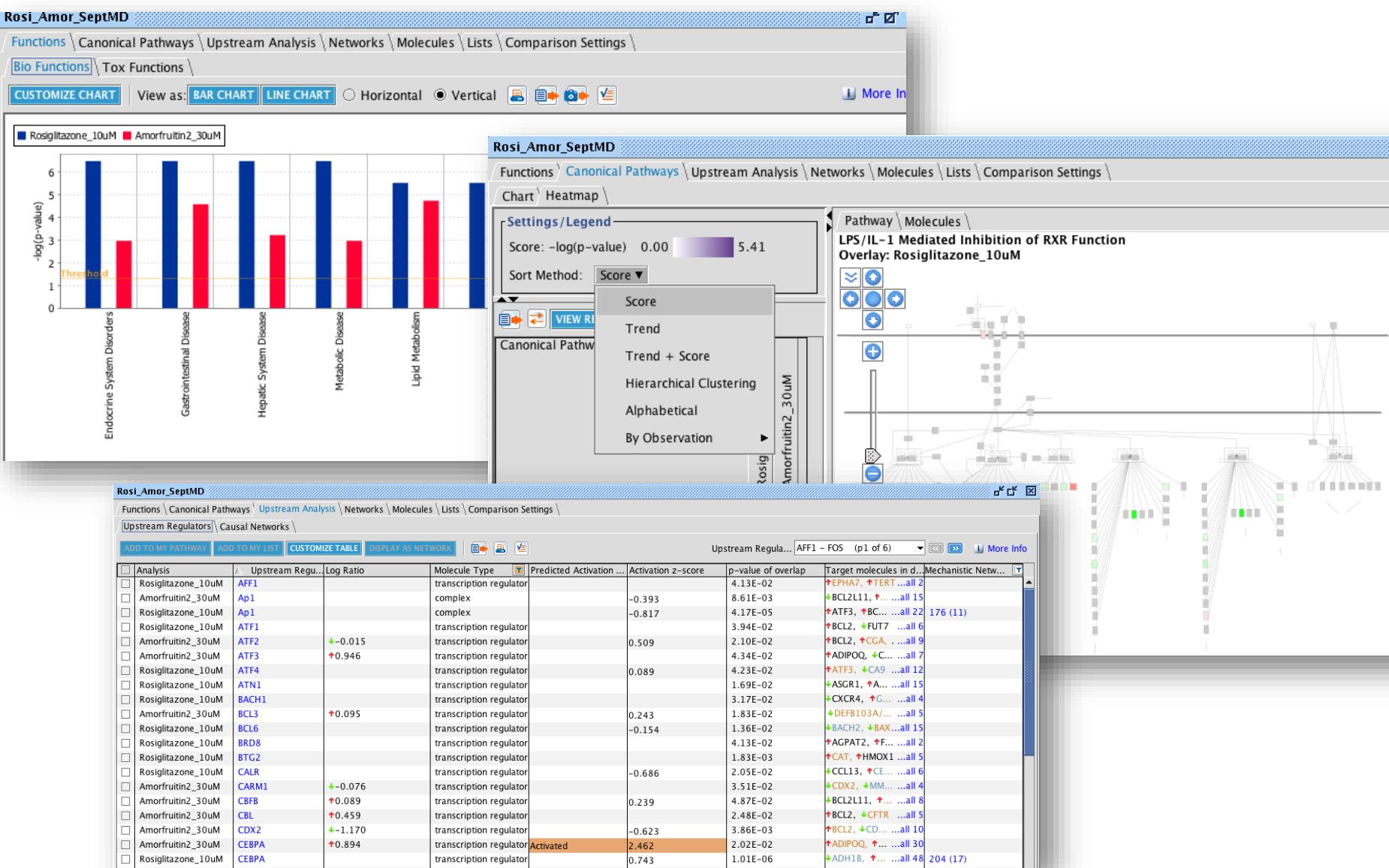
- Time Course
- Dose Response

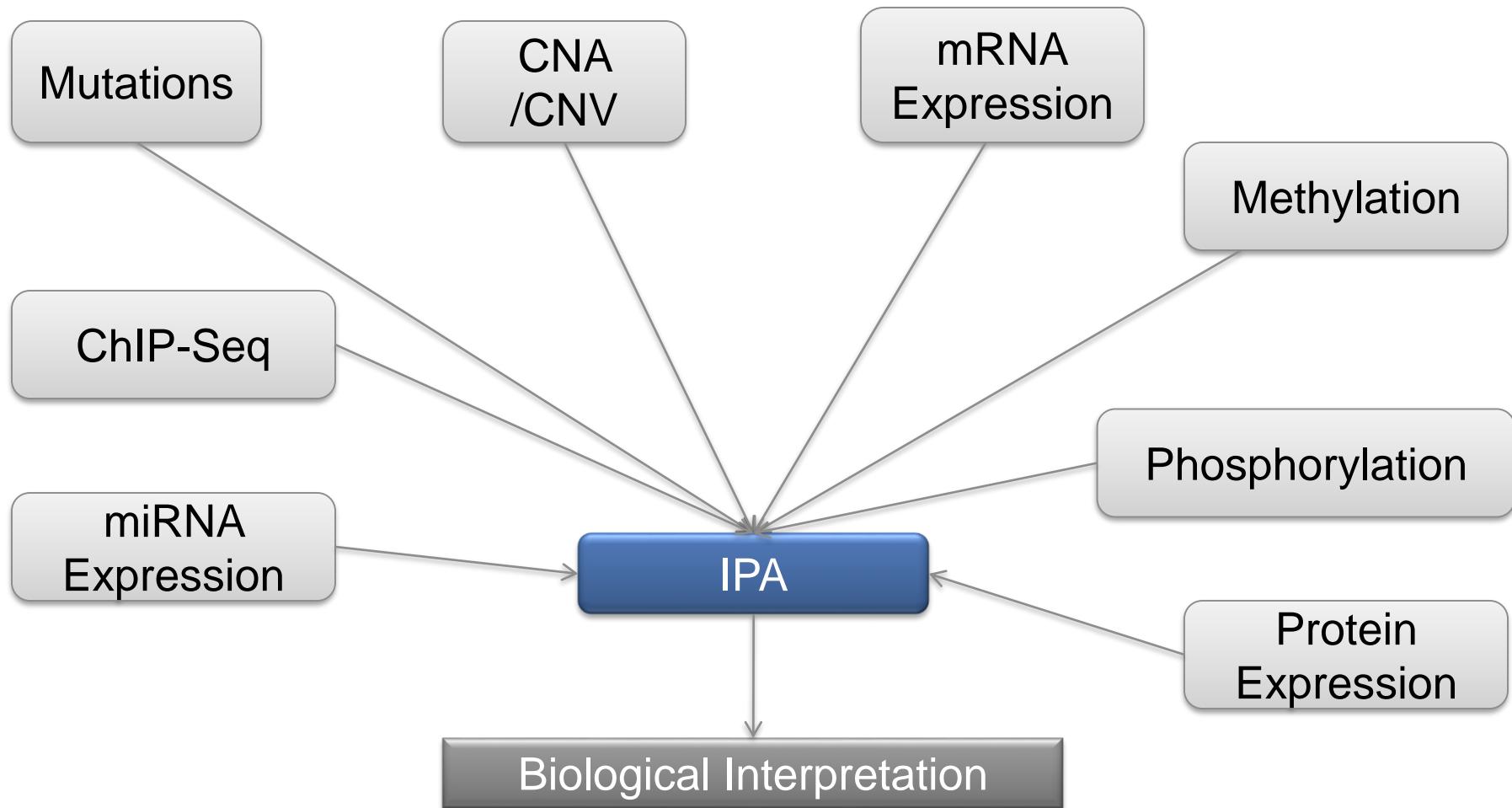
## Multi Experiment

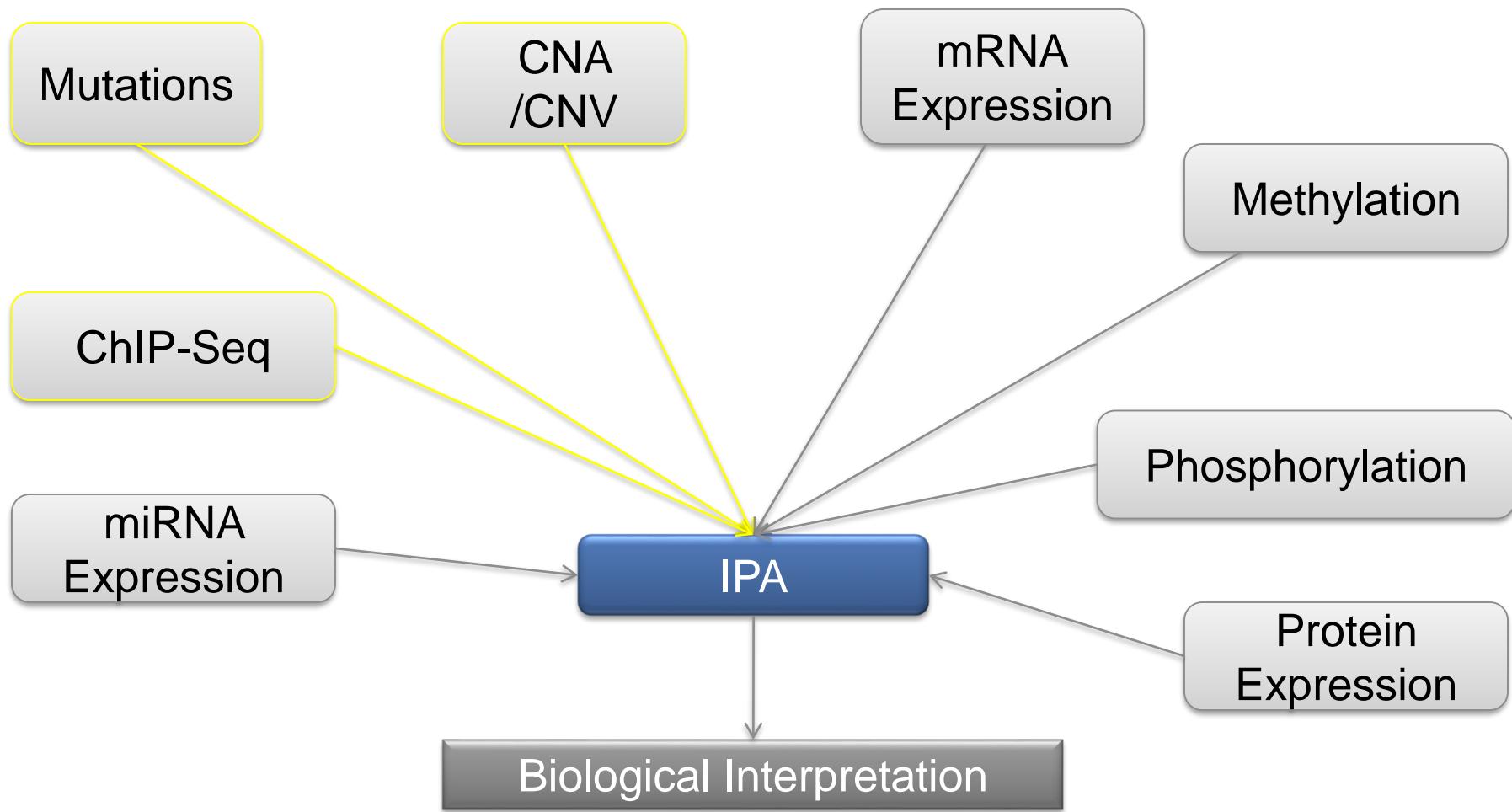
- System biology
- Combining SNP, CNA, mRNA, microRNA, proteomics, etc.

## Set Analysis

- Exploring Common Molecules across one or more experiment (s)





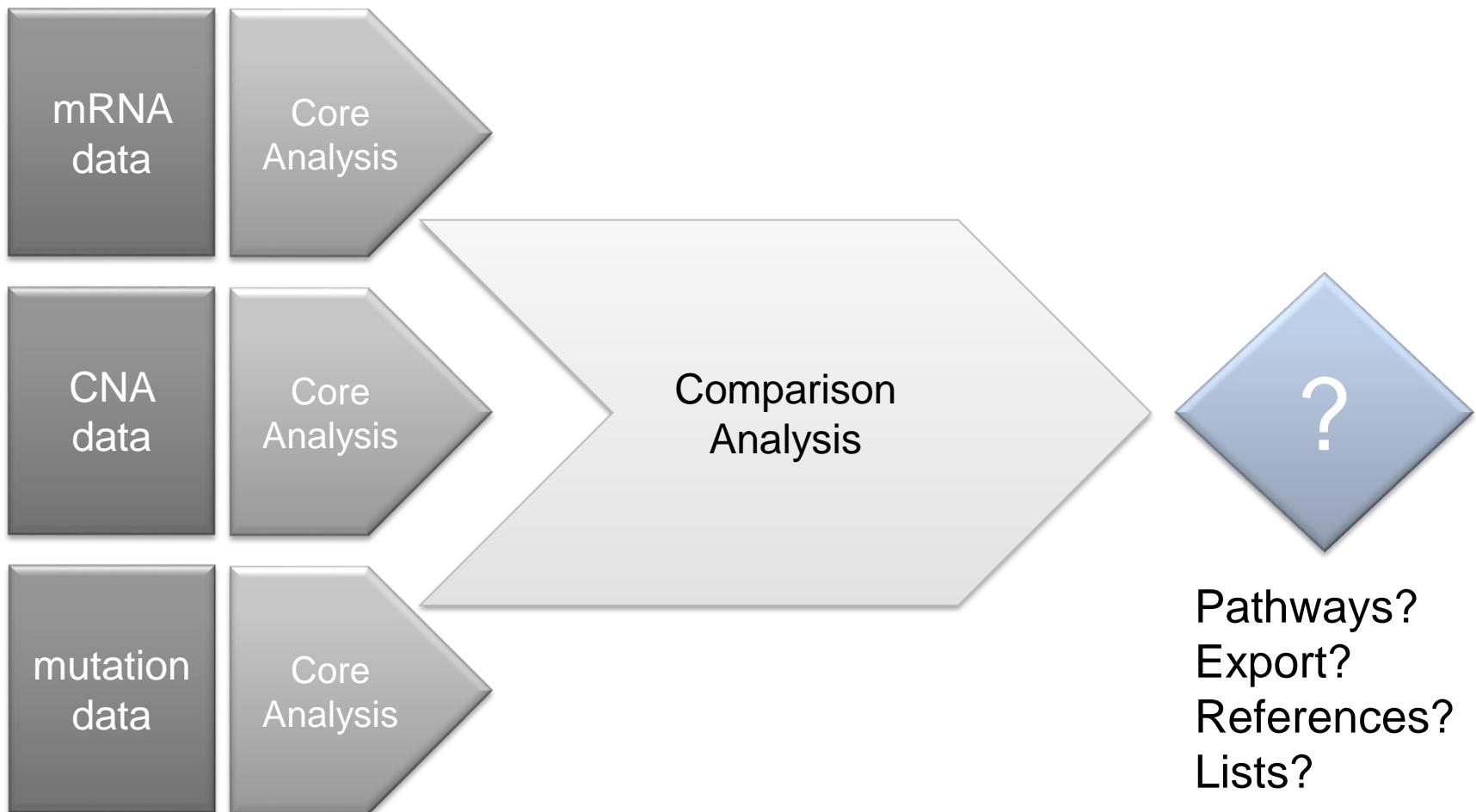


	Mutations	CNAs	mRNAs
File Name	GBM paper mutation data	GBM paper CNA	GBM vs Norm Expression
ID	Gene Symbol	Gene Symbol	Gene Symbol
Observation 1	frequency of non-silent mutation across samples <u>Pct.</u> <u>Sample/Other</u>	frequency of CNA across samples <u>[Pct/Other]</u> , increase or decrease in copy number <u>[Amp/Other]</u> , and [ <u>q-value/p-value</u> ]	<u>Log2 ratio change, p-value</u>
Core Analysis	Frequency of mutation $\geq 2\%$	p-value $< 0.05$	Log ratio $\geq  1.5 $

**Keep in mind**

**To set the same Reference Set across the 3 core analyses**  
**To check the Expression value type used for coloring the nodes**

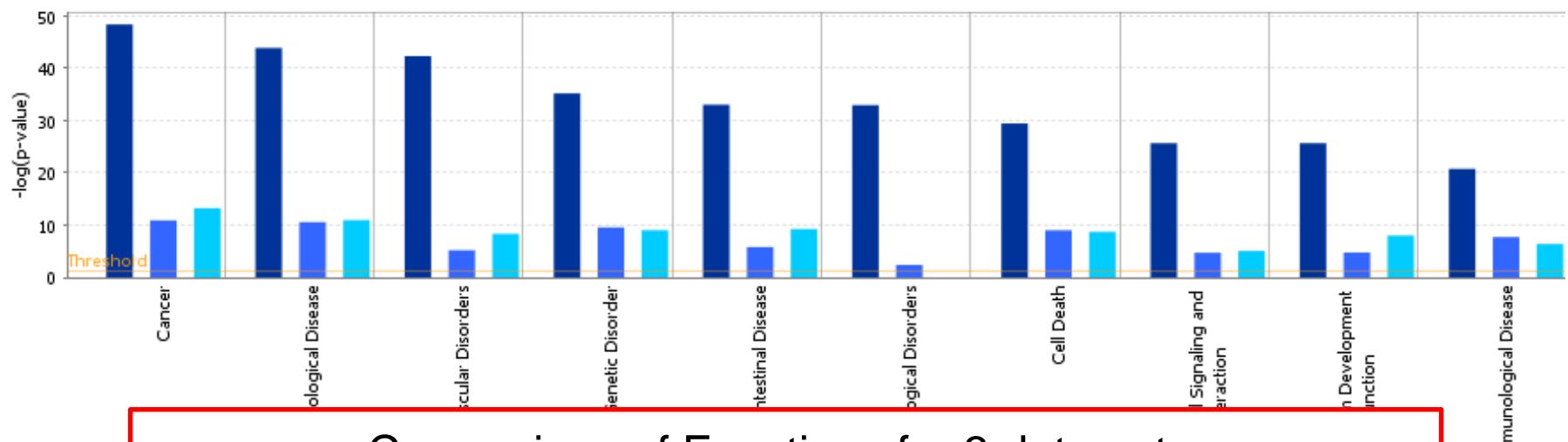
Review your workflow – What are your goals?



## mRNAs, CNAs, Mutations

[Functions](#) | [Canonical Pathways](#) | [Transcription Factors](#) | [Networks](#) | [Network Explorer](#) | [Overlapping Networks](#) | [Molecules](#) | [Lists](#) | [My Pathways](#) | [Comparison Settings](#)[Bio Functions](#) | [Tox Functions](#)[CUSTOMIZE CHART](#)[View as: BAR CHART](#)[LINE CHART](#) Horizontal Vertical

■ GBM vs Norm Expression - 1.5LR-p0.05 ■ GBM paper CNA\_q0.05 ■ GBM paper Mutation Data\_Freq>2%



### Comparison of Functions for 3 data sets:

1. Sorted by 1<sup>st</sup> data type (mRNA); re-order or review whole table for Functions significant for other data types
2. Look for Functions common to mRNA, CNA, mutations from glioblastoma
3. Table may be customized or exported

## Single Experiment

- Time Course
- Dose Response

## Multi Experiment

- System biology
- Combining SNP, CNA, mRNA, microRNA, proteomics, etc

## Set Analysis

- Exploring Common Molecules across one or more experiment (s)

Compare

Select Entities to compare and click Add

REFRESH

ADD >>

<< REMOVE

CLEAR ALL

Entities to Compare

- GBM vs Norm Expression - 1.5LR-p0.05
- GBM paper CNA\_q0.05
- GBM paper Mutation Data\_Freq>2%

UNION COMMON UNIQUE

Entities Comparison Results

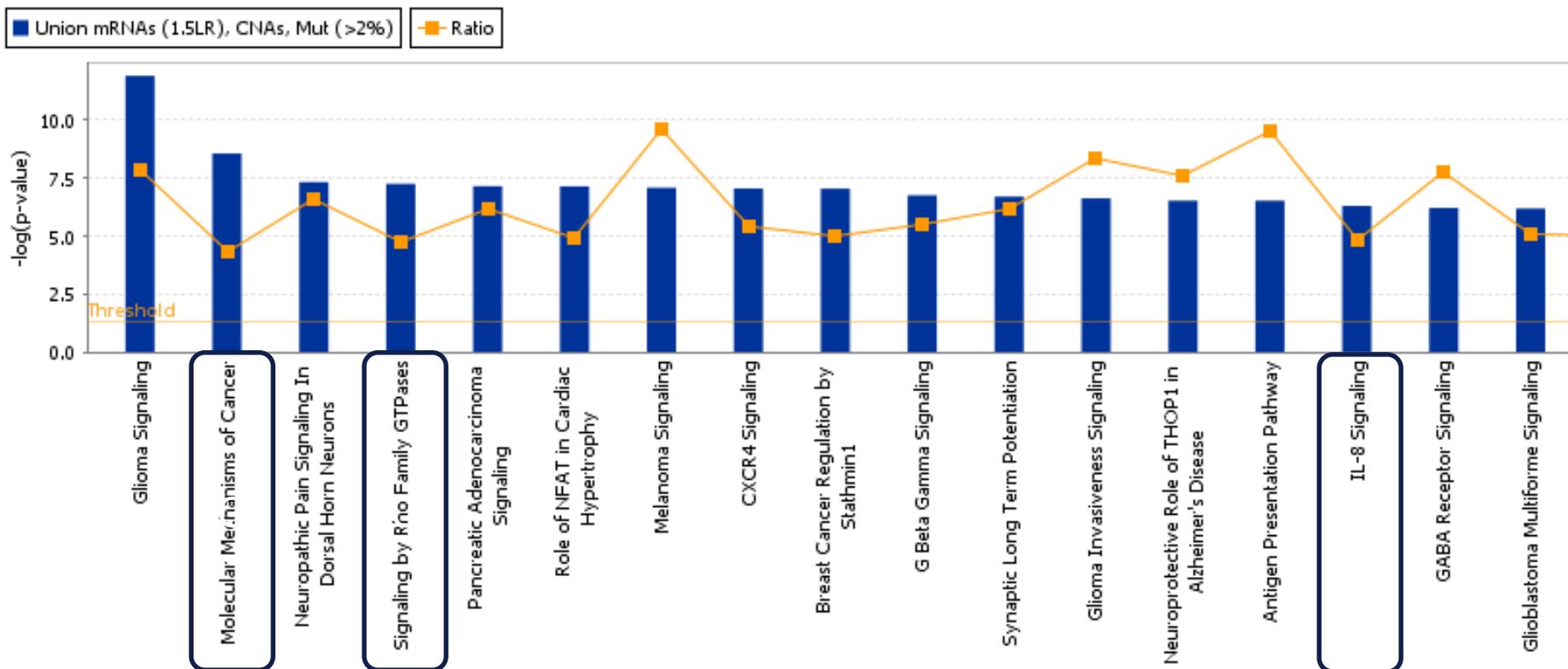
Union of all nodes in Entity (1305)

- AACS
- ABCA1
- ABCC3
- ABHD3
- ABR
- ACCN1
- ACOT7
- ACP6
- ACSBG1

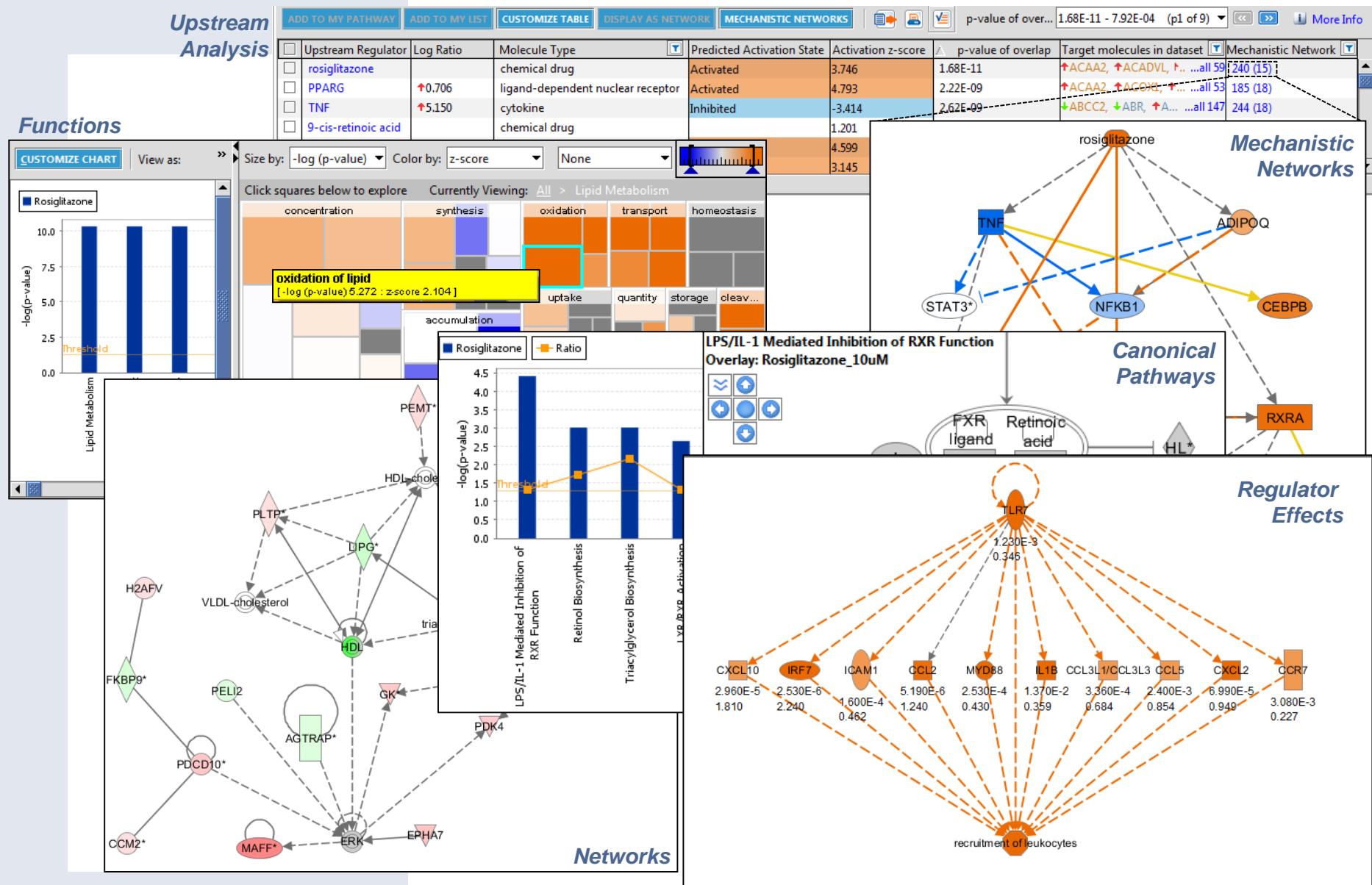
ADD TO MY PATHWAY ADD TO MY LIST ANNOTATIONS

Show All

This screenshot shows the 'Compare' tool interface. On the left, there's a sidebar titled 'My Projects' containing various study and dataset entries. In the center, a list of 'Entities to Compare' is shown, with the third item ('GBM paper Mutation Data\_Freq>2%') currently selected. Below this, the 'Entities Comparison Results' section displays a union of all nodes in the entity, listing 1305 items such as AACS, ABCA1, ABCC3, ABHD3, ABR, ACCN1, ACOT7, ACP6, and ACSBG1. At the bottom, there are buttons for adding entities to pathways or lists and for annotations.



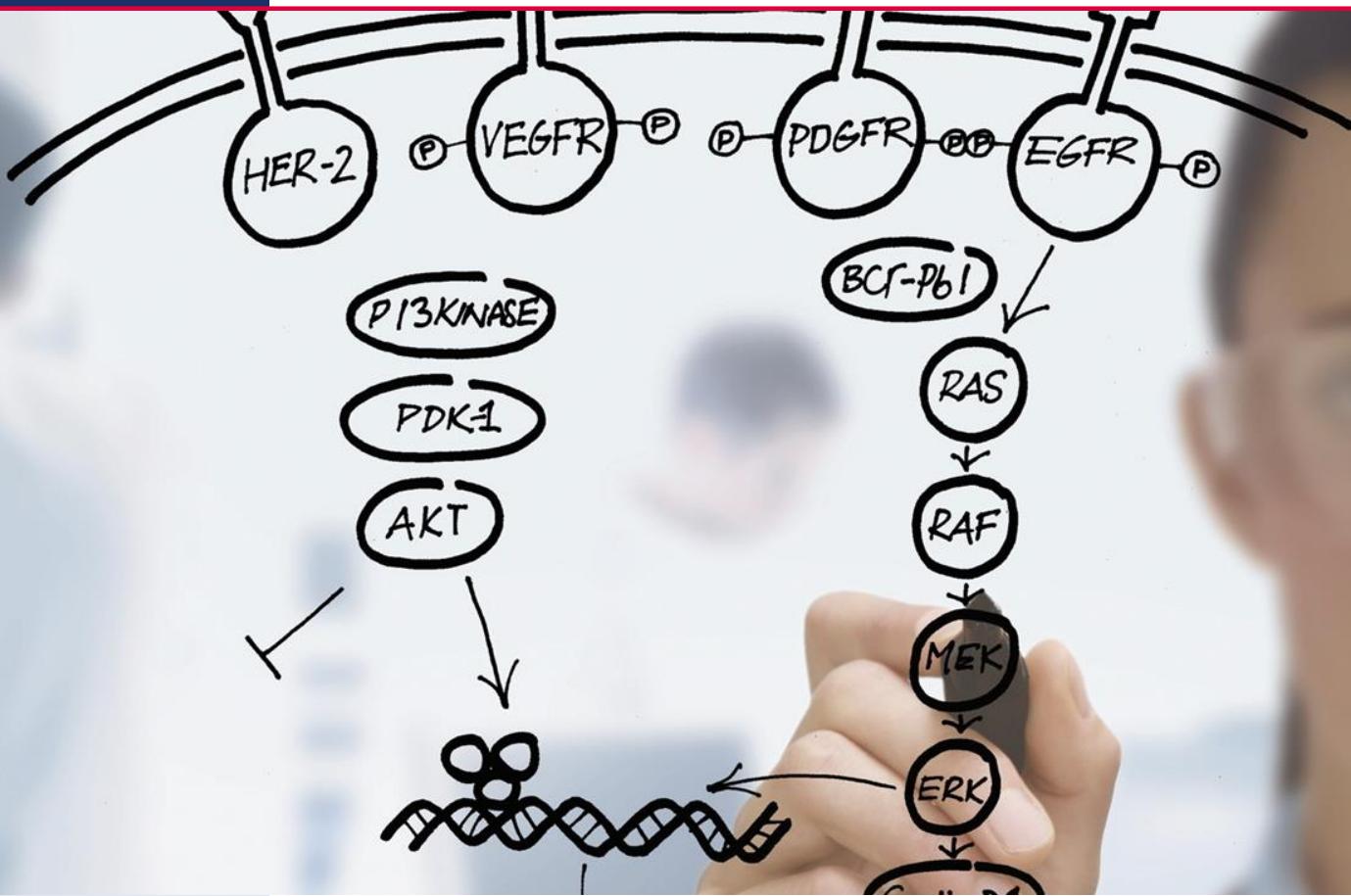
## IPA Core Analysis:





# Live Demo

# Q&A



歡迎與我們聯絡



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